

CARTA 3beta: Cube Analysis and Rendering Tool for Astronomy

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CARTA

Cube Analysis and Rendering Tool for Astronomy

Project: ASIAA, IDIA, NRAO, U Alberta

Webpage: https://cartavis.org

Github: https://github.com/CARTAvis

Goal: To build a high performance, versatile image viewer for astronomy

Current release version 2.0 (3 beta recommended)

Usage cases:

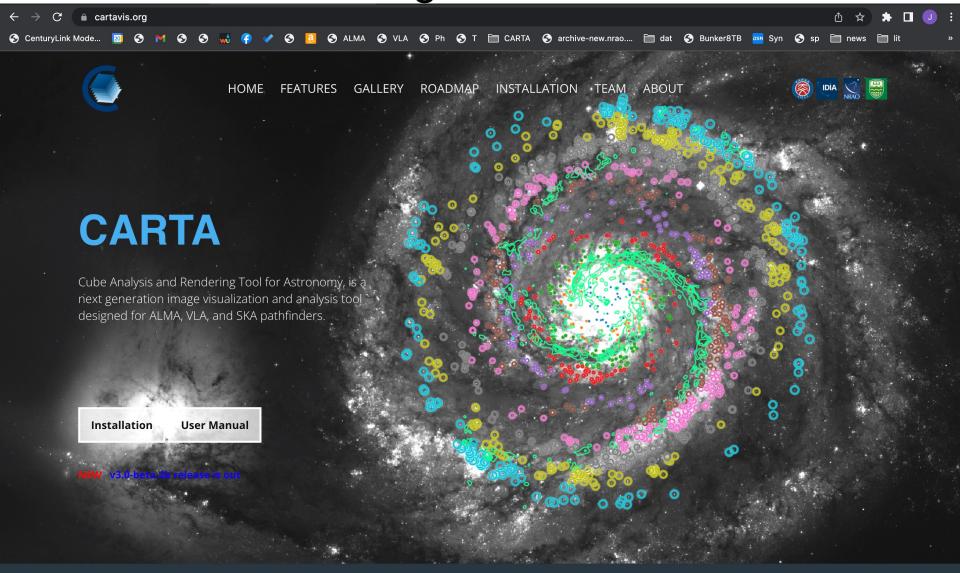
- CASA viewer replacement (excluding interactive clean and visibility display)
- Archive interface for images from SKA precursors, ALMA, NRAO SRDP
- Stand alone analysis tool
- Scriptable interface (publication ready images, interaction for analysis)
- Collaborative tool



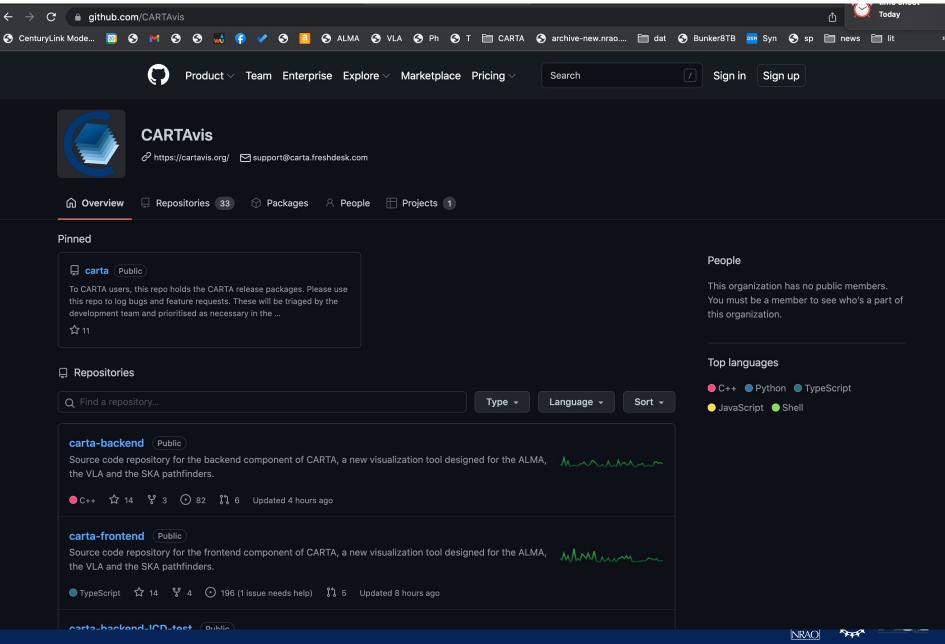




CARTA on cartavis.org



CARTA on github.com/CARTAvis



CARTA

- A focus is on the performance for large datasets
 - Memory efficient image loading (ITB cubes in seconds)
 - Parallelization and GPU-accelerated rendering
 - Progressive and responsive update of spectral profile
 - Tiled image rendering
- Works on CASA, fits, gzipped fits, MIRIAD, HDF5 image (cube) formats
- Image analysis tasks frequently (but not always) use CASA code to ensure consistency
- In remote version (recommended) it is run as a server, and connected to by one or multiple frontends in a browser
- A stand-alone version launches electron (which is a standalone browser emulator)
- OS: MacOS, Ubuntu, RHEL

CARTA

- Attention: VNC does not support webGL, use the browser version over VPN.
- NRAO instructions: https://casadocs.readthedocs.io/en/latest/notebooks/carta.html
 - Connect to VPN
 - Run "carta --no_browser" at NRAO
 - Copy and paste the URL in a local browser
 - (alternative ssh options are provided on NRAO instructions page)
 - (possible to set LIBGL ALWAYS INDIRECT=1 in VNC session without VPN)

CARTA server is considered for NRAO sites





CARTA Features

Viewing:

- Image rendering with (global) min/max clipping, scaling functions and color maps
- Image panning, zooming, etc.
- Multi-panel (3beta)
- Hardcopy
- Image/region saving
- Image blinking
- Image WCS matching spatially and spectrally
- Contours with different generators, colors, color maps
- Catalog overlays
- Setting of rest frequency
- 3-beta3
 - Vector overlays
 - Complex image display
 - LEL image arithmetic before display
 - Generating computed polarization quantities (eg. linear polarization intensity) of a Stokes cube on the fly
 - Setting a new rest frequency when saving a subimage



CARTA Features

Tools/Analysis:

- Regions: rotating box, ellipses, polygons, line, point, polyline
- Spatial (X,Y) and spectral (Z) profiles
- Spectral profiles can convert spectral axis labels (velocity, frequency, wavelength)
- Histogram
- Image/Region Statistics
- Stokes analysis widget
- Moment generator
- pV diagram (3beta)
- Spectral line labelling
- Spectral smoothing
- Distance measuring tool (3beta)
- Intensity conversion (3beta)
- 3-beta3:
 - 2D Gaussian fitting of sources in image
 - Line and polyline region spectral profiler



CARTA Features

Other:

- Server-client infrastructure for remote image access
- Server authentication
- Tiled rendering for performance
- Docking and Preferred layouts and layout saving
- Basic scripting is under active development

CASAviewer vs CARTA

Gaps relative to CASAviewer (green: CARTA development underway; black: future CARTA development; red: likely not implemented in CARTA)

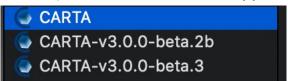
- Position-velocity map generator. → under development for v3
- Complete set of fitting tools → spectral: multiple Gaussians and Lorenzians already available with continuum polynomial; spatial: 2D Gaussian fit in v3-beta3
- Source finder tool
- Tabular axis support → under development
- Spectral profile error bar plotting (MUSE/optical feature in CASA)
- · Partial image cube loading
- Image and profile annotation
- Rotated cube view (input as ra-dec-channel, view as ra-channel vs dec)
- Scalable output (SVG or PDF)
- Creation of multi-channel plots
- Ability to reapply rest frequency for velocity conversion → 3 beta
- Regions that extend across spectral and stokes planes
- Histogram fitting
- Complex Image support → available in 3beta3
- Multi-panel display → available in v3-beta1
- Distance measuring tool → available in v3-beta1
- Markers → they have not been widely used in the CASAviewer
- Interactive clean → CASA will develop a visualization tool independent of CARTA
- Vector overlays → available in v3-beta3
- Full support of CRTF → was not even supported by the CASAviewer
- Save/reload states
- Saving sub-images → done



CARTA – Start

MacOX installed stand-alone:

carta (or click the icon in the Applications folder)



Linux or remote (beta version needs to be downloaded from cartavis.org first):

(base) jott@Desktop ~> CARTA-v3.0.0-beta.3-redhat7.AppImage --no browser

touch: cannot touch †/users/jott/.local/share/icons/hicolor/.xdg-icon-resource-dummy†: No such file or directory

[2022-04-04 14:49:41.290] [info] Writing to the log file: /users/jott/.carta-beta/log/carta.log

[2022-04-04 14:49:41.290] [info] /tmp/.mount_CARTA-9Qe8SC/bin/carta_backend: Version 3.0.0-beta.2b

[2022-04-04 14:49:41.296] [info] Serving CARTA frontend from /tmp/.mount_CARTA-9Qe8SC/share/carta/frontend

[2022-04-04 14:49:41.296] [warning] Port 3002 is already in use. Trying next port.

[2022-04-04 14:49:41.296] [warning] Port 3003 is already in use. Trying next port.

[2022-04-04 14:49:41.297] [warning] Port 3004 is already in use. Trying next port.

[2022-04-04 14:49:41.297] [warning] Port 3005 is already in use. Trying next port.

[2022-04-04 14:49:41.297] [warning] Port 3006 is already in use. Trying next port.

[2022-04-04 14:49:41.297] [warning] Port 3007 is already in use. Trying next port.

[2022-04-04 14:49:41.297] [info] Listening on port 3008 with top level folder /, starting folder /lustre/aoc/sciops/jott/pipeline/calibrationtest/L-band.

The number of OpenMP worker threads will be handled automatically.

[2022-04-04 14:49:41.297] [info] CARTA is accessible at http://146.88.3.182:3008/?token=ec1836fc-2cd7-468d-9744-a1ac3e8cc995

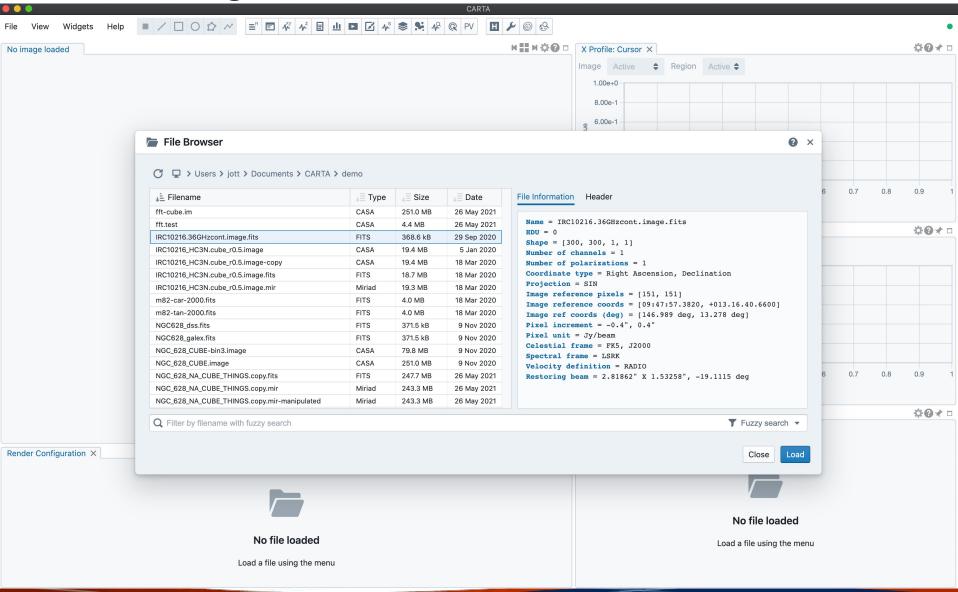
→ Copy and past this URL in your local browser (VPN connection needed if outside NRAO) carta --no browser at NRAO will launch v2.0







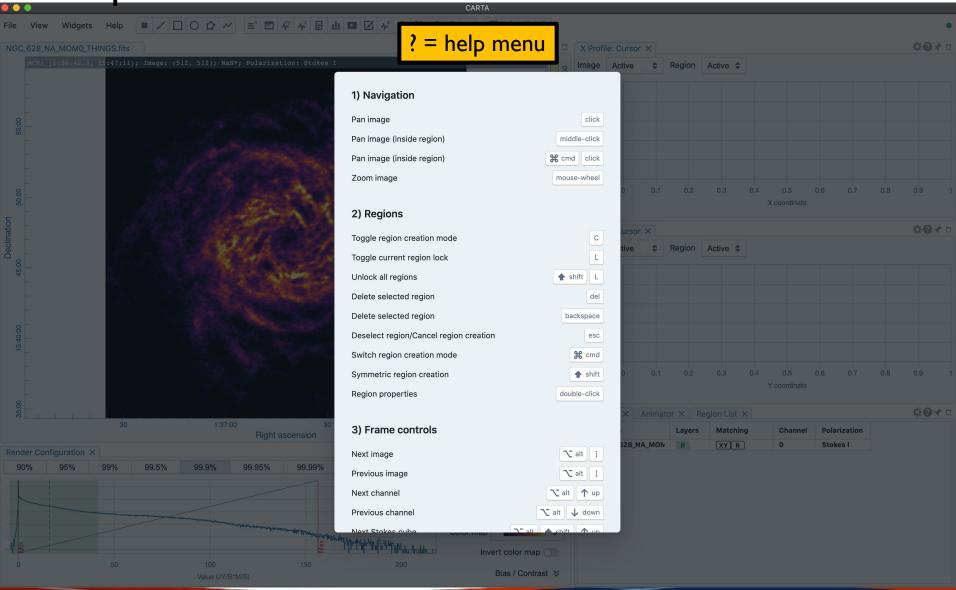
File loading







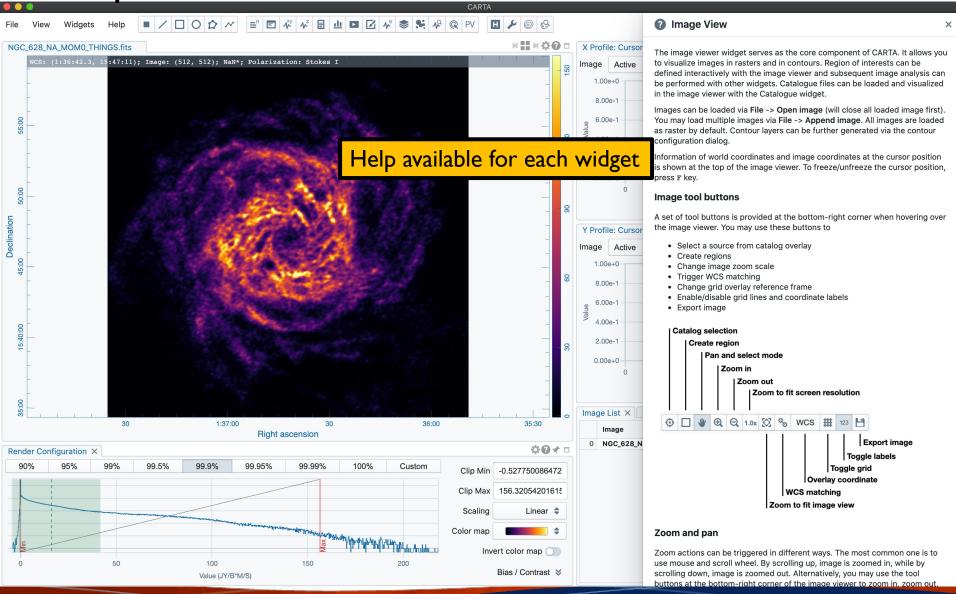
Help







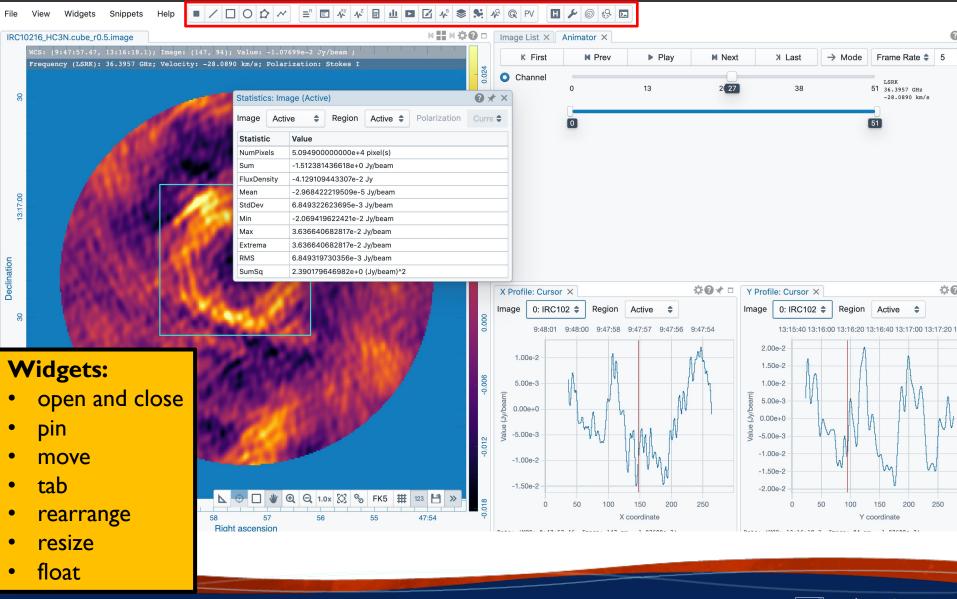
Help







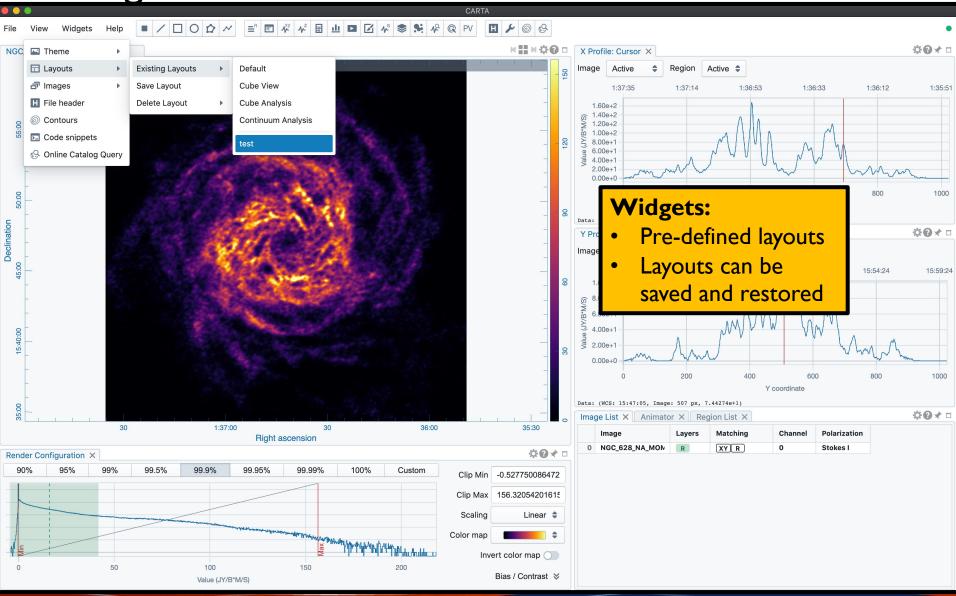
Widgets







Widgets







Widgets

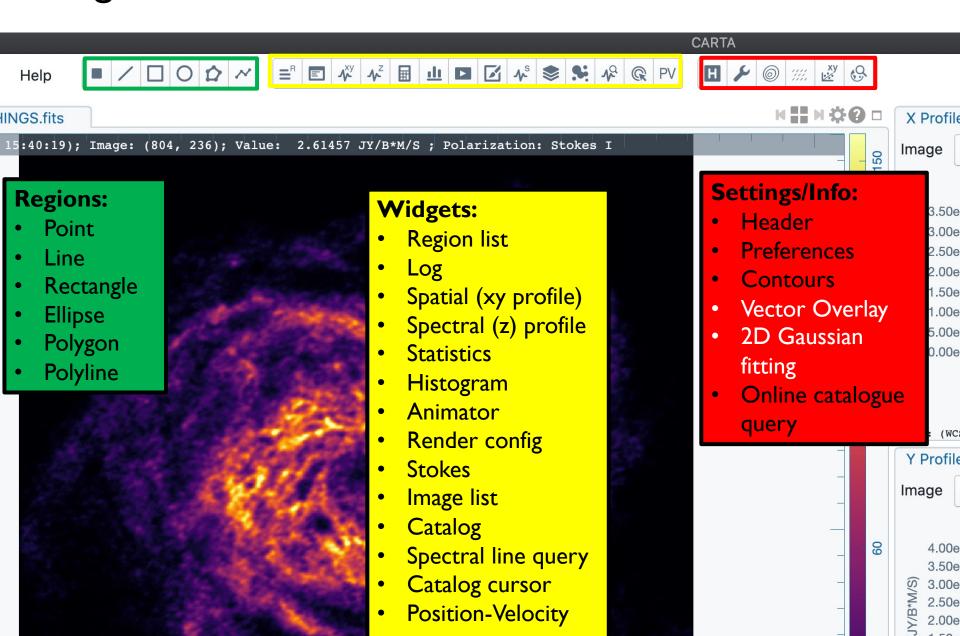
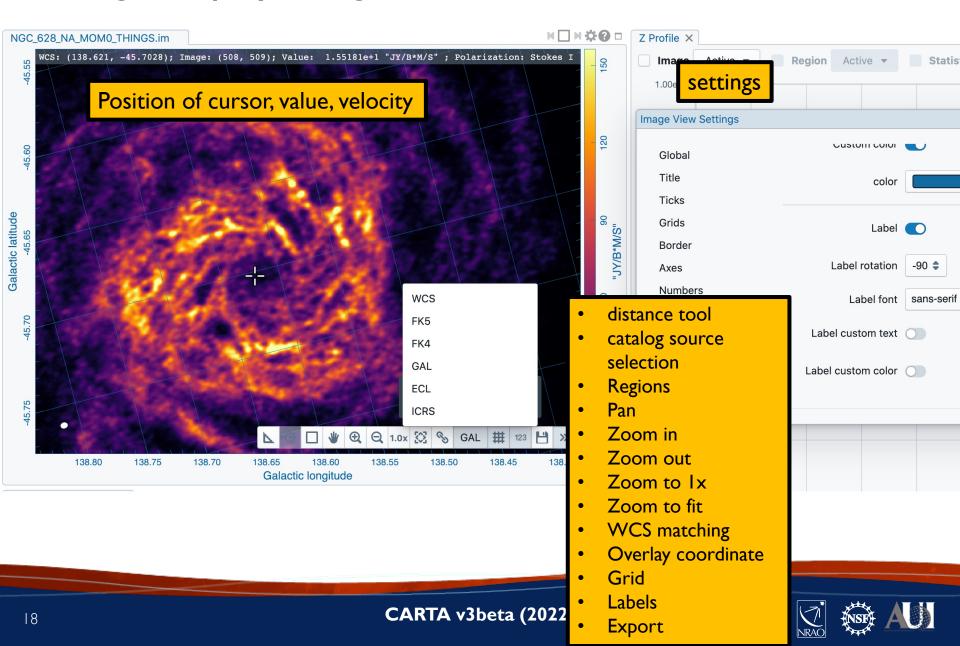


Image display widget



Distance Measurement

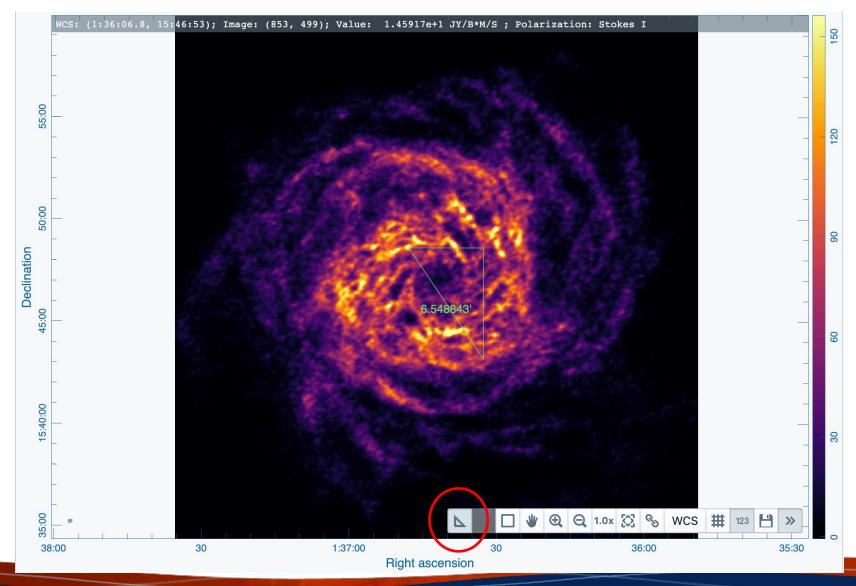






Image display widget - multipanel

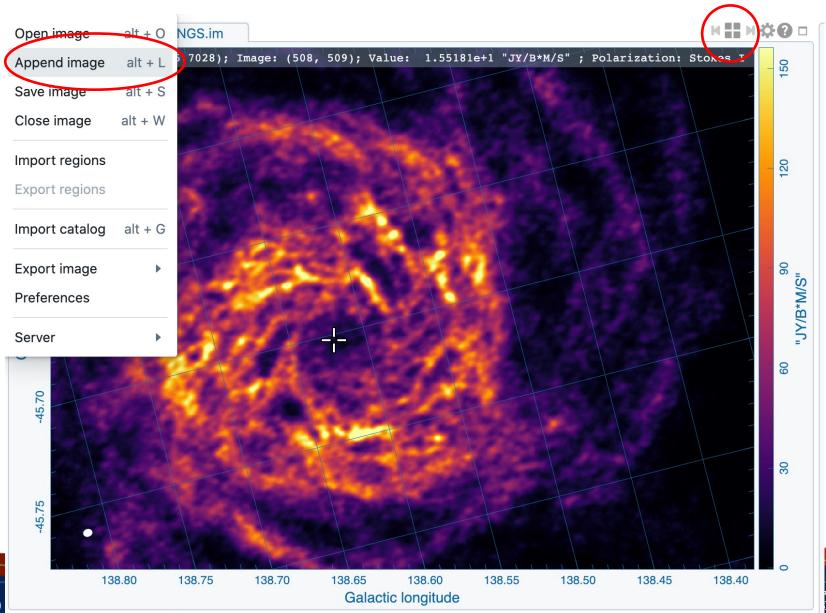




Image display widget - multipanel

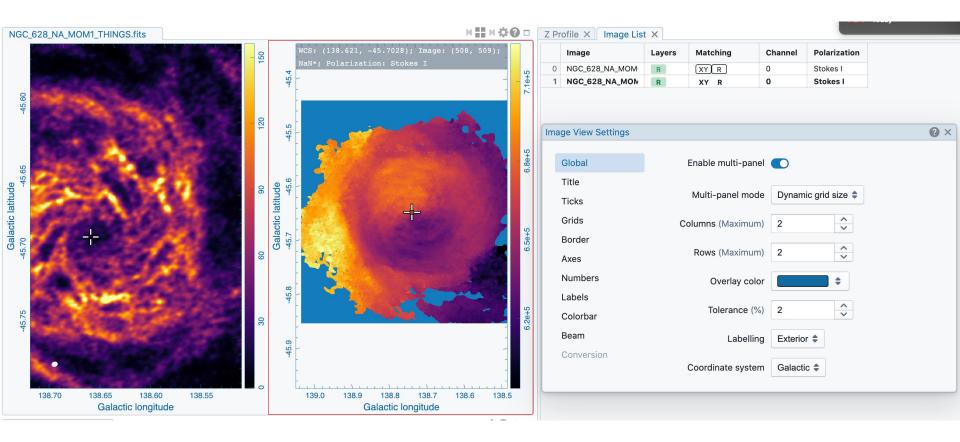
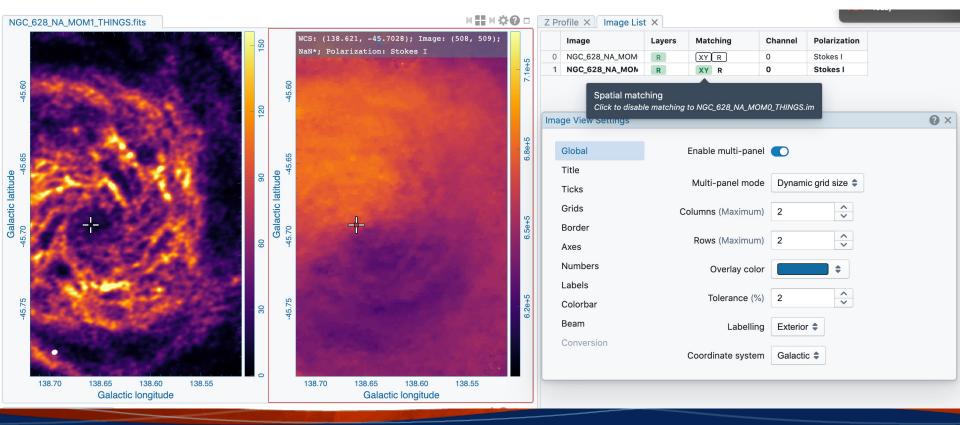






Image display widget - multipanel

WCS image registration will align coordinates of different images Master is outlined; aligned images in green Alignment in XY (spatial) and/or Z (spectral), and or R (color scale)







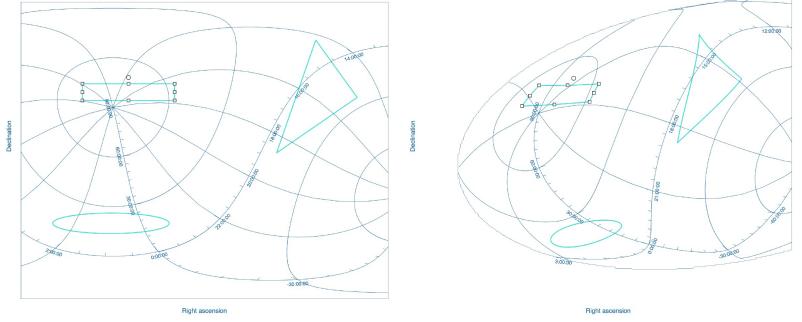
CARTA

Projection handling:

To avoid regridding, WCS matching shifts and rotates the image to the master image This produces a small error for large fields, only visible in blinking But images are projected correctly when overlaid as contours

Spectral matching: Nearest interpolation

Regions: They project correctly when moving across the sky in different coordinate systems



Rendering

Selection of

- Color map
- Scaling
- Per plane or per cube scaling
- Global scaling through the image list widge
- Bias/Contrast

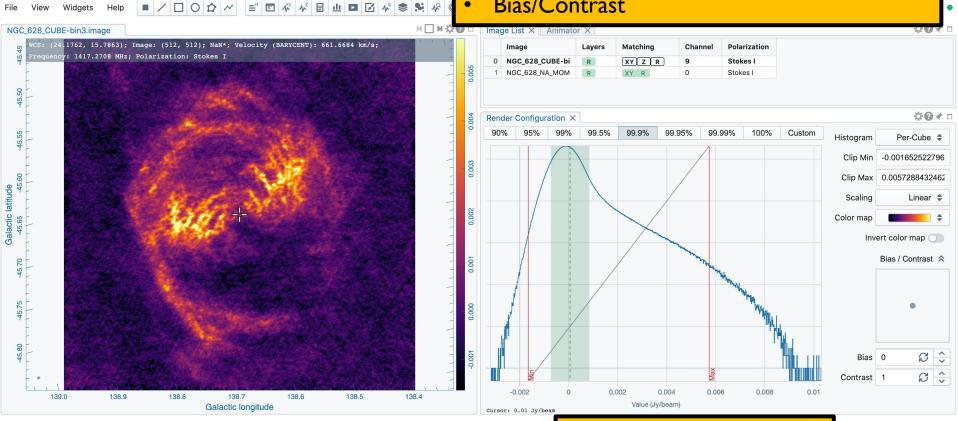


Image statistics, setting the cuts manually or by percentage or by values

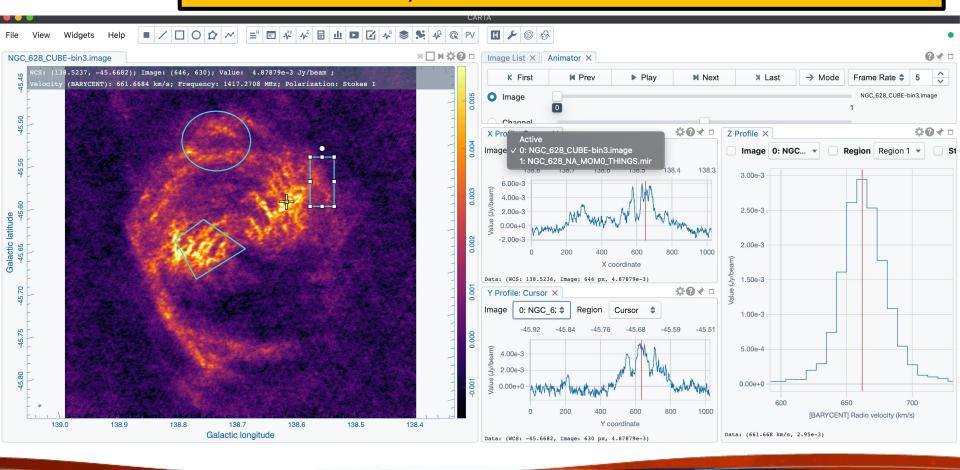






Profiles

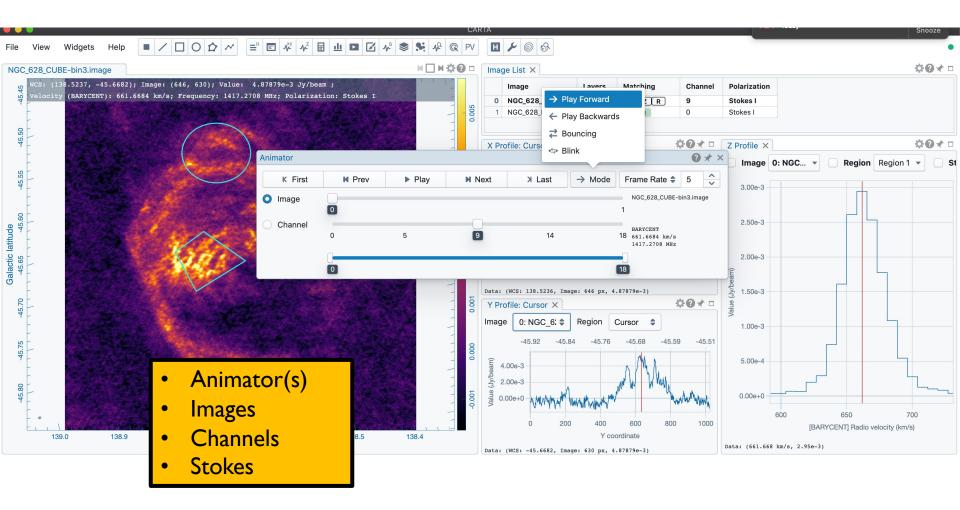
- Spatial/Spectral profile: Line shape can be changed (color, steps/connect/points), spectral smoothing; data can be saved as ascii
- Marker is the position of the cursor/animator (freeze with 'f')
- Selection of region and image in each widget
- For spectral profile, regions can be selected, as well as statistics, axis labels (velocity, frequency, channel, wavelength, ..)
- 3d Position is marked by a red vertical line







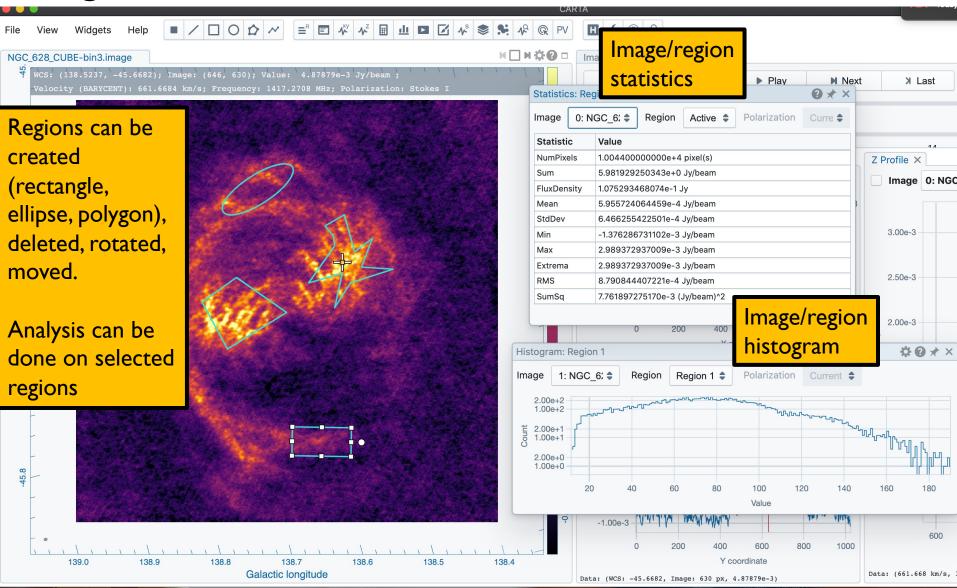
Animator



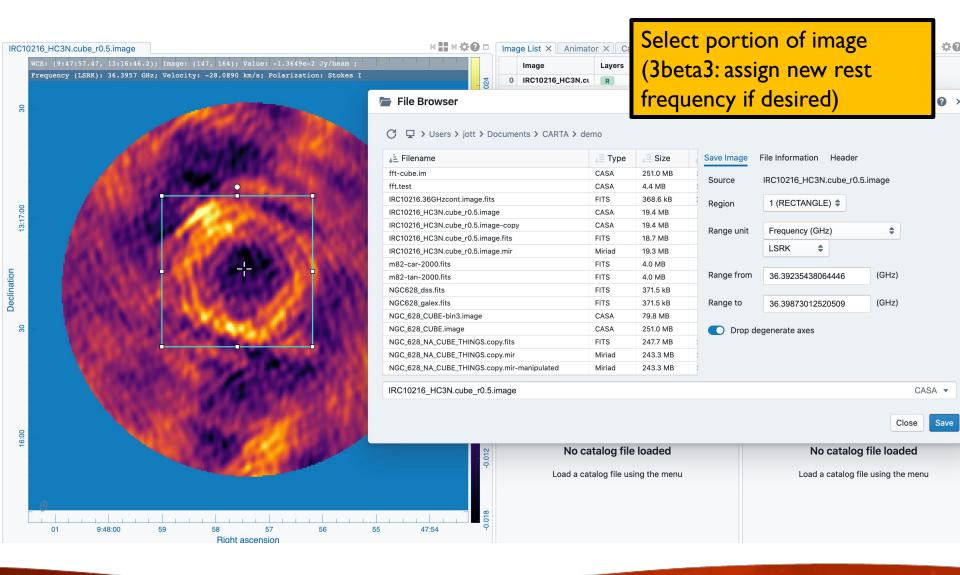




Regions



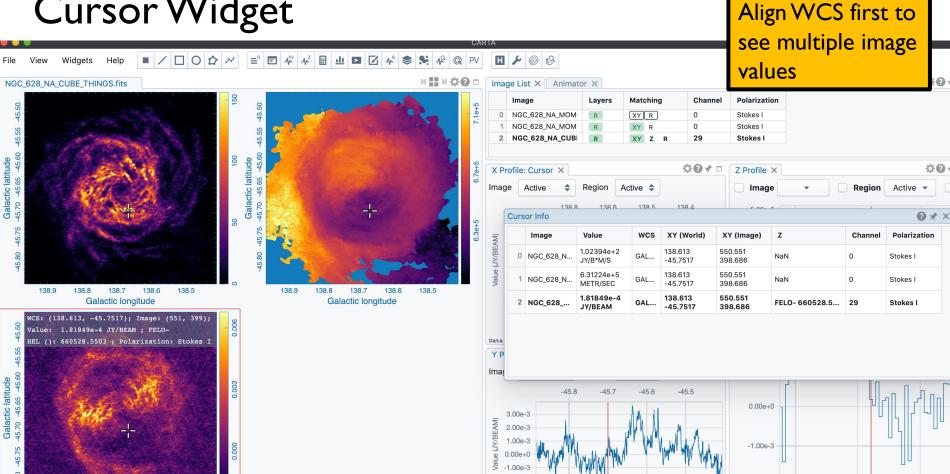
Saving subimages







Cursor Widget



600000

Data: (660528.550, 1.82e-4)



650000

FELO-HEL



700000

-2.00e-3

600

Y coordinate

Data: (WCS: -45.7516, Image: 399 px, 1.81849e-4)

138.9

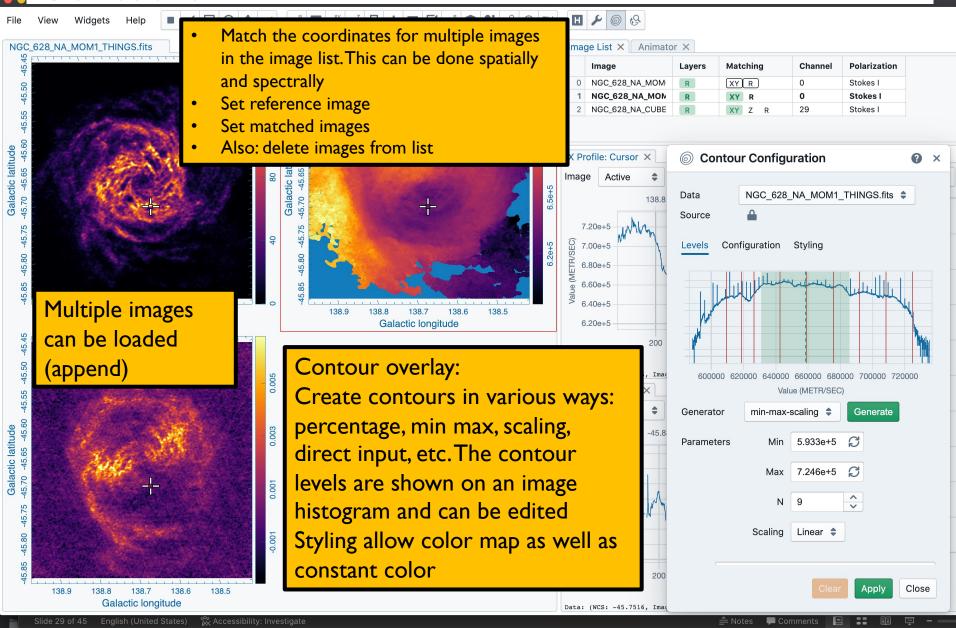
138.7

Galactic longitude

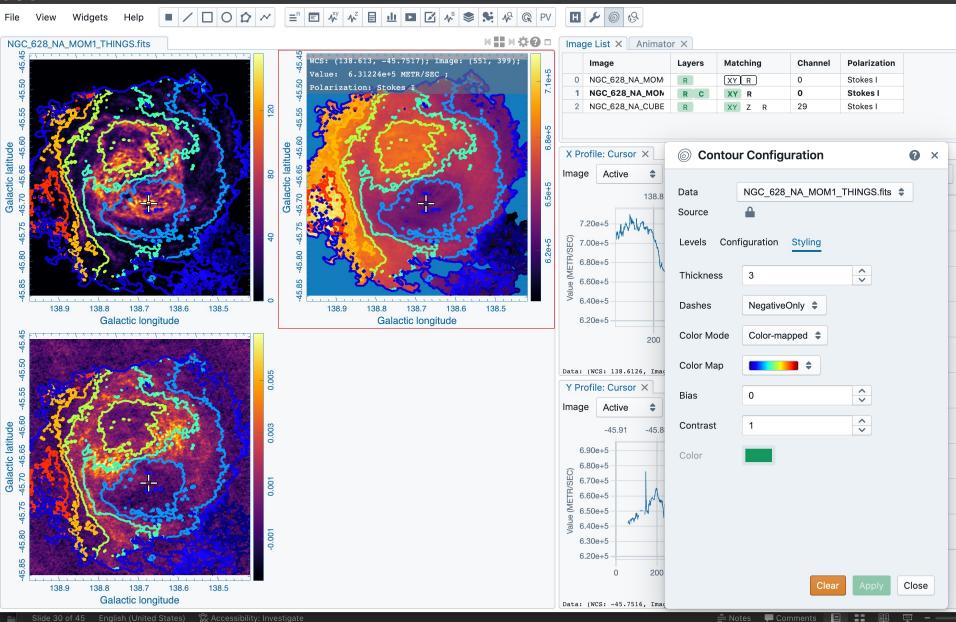
138.6

138.5

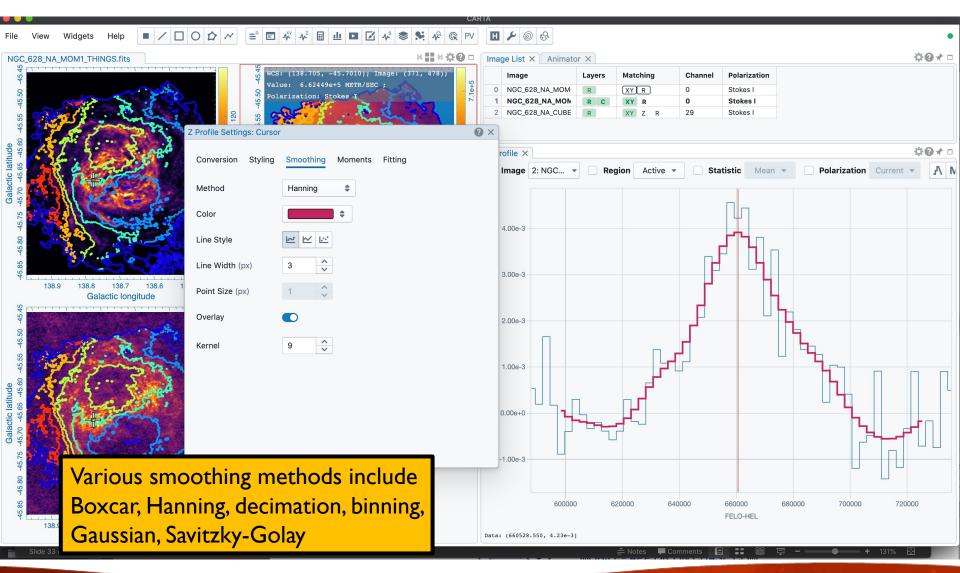
Contours



Contours

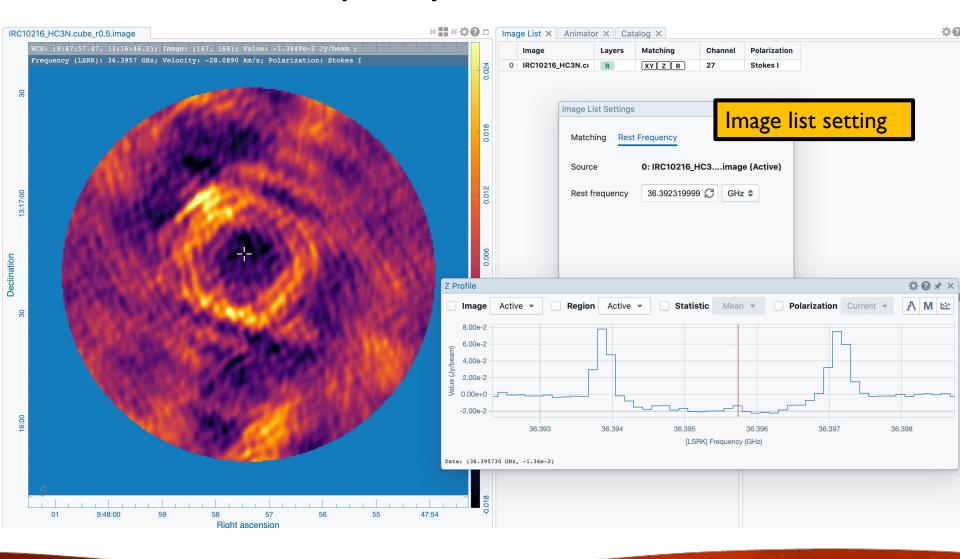


Spectral smoothing





Set new rest frequency

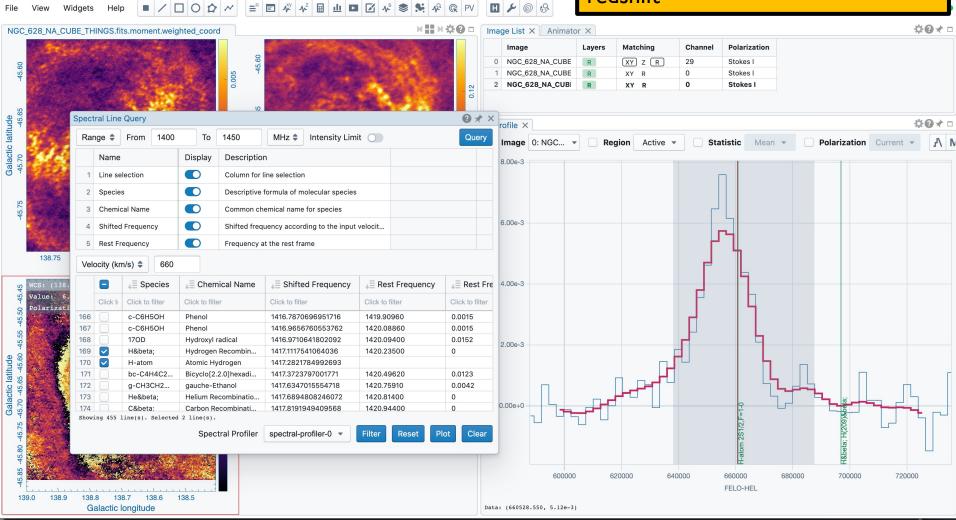






Spectral line labeling

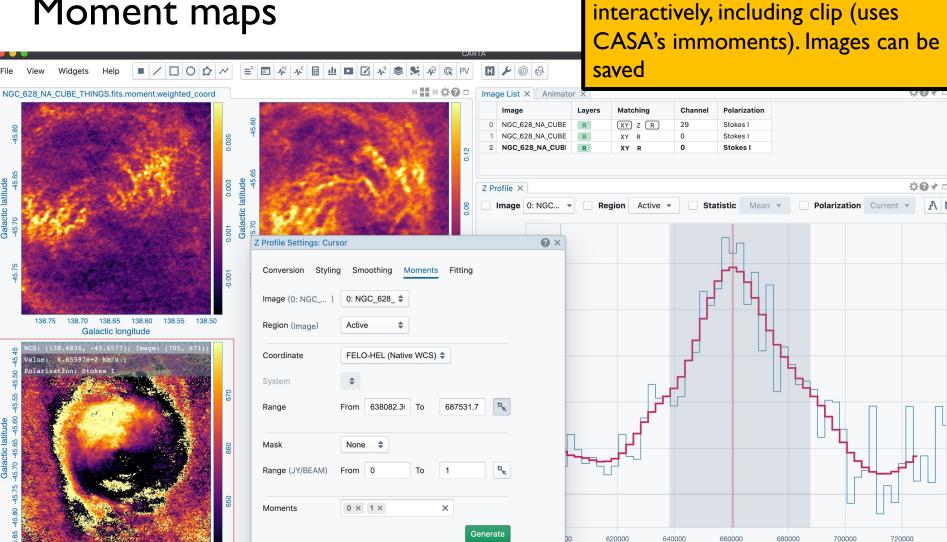
Based on splatalogue, select line strength, frequency range and redshift







Moment maps



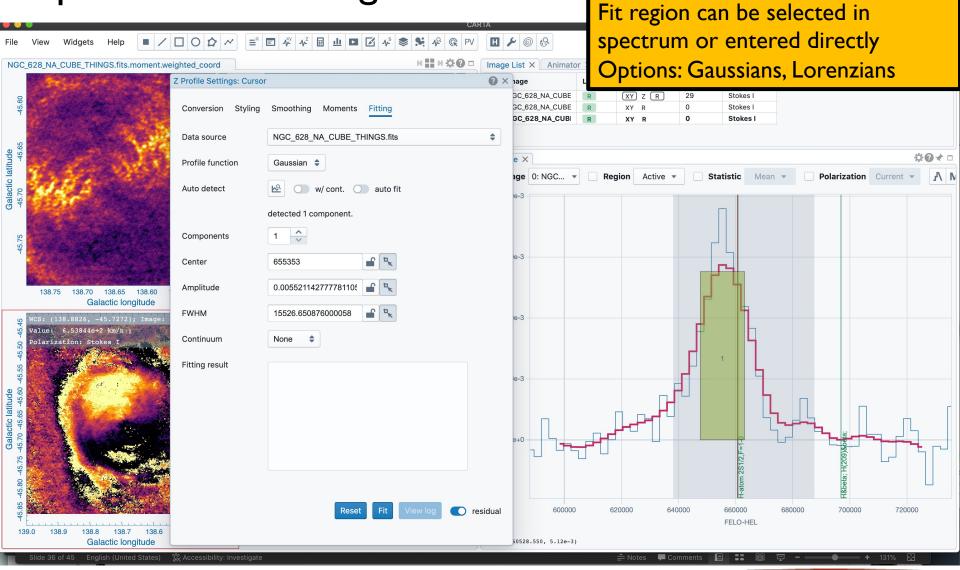


FELO-HEL

Spectral selection can be done

Galactic longitude

Spectral Line Fitting



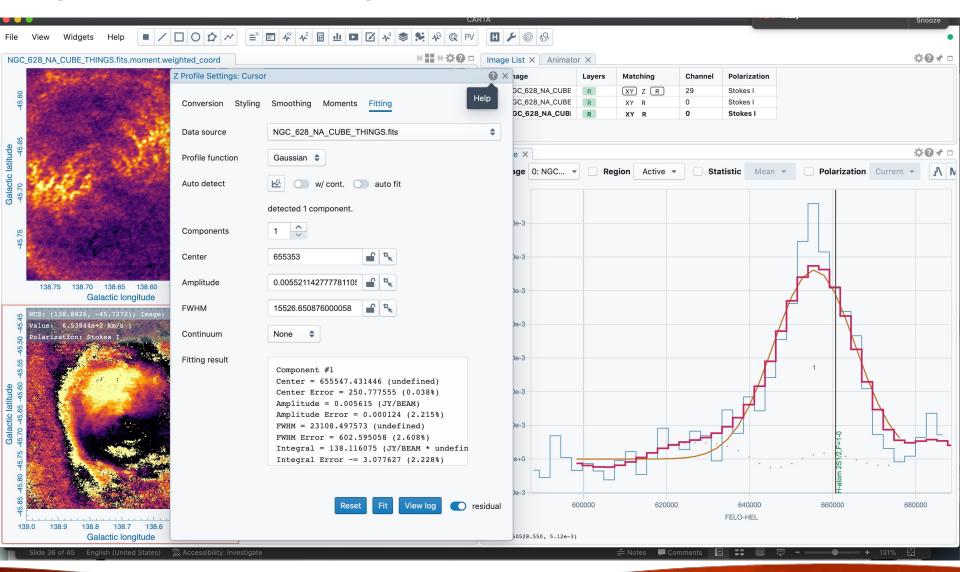
Autodetection of line (can also be

set manually.





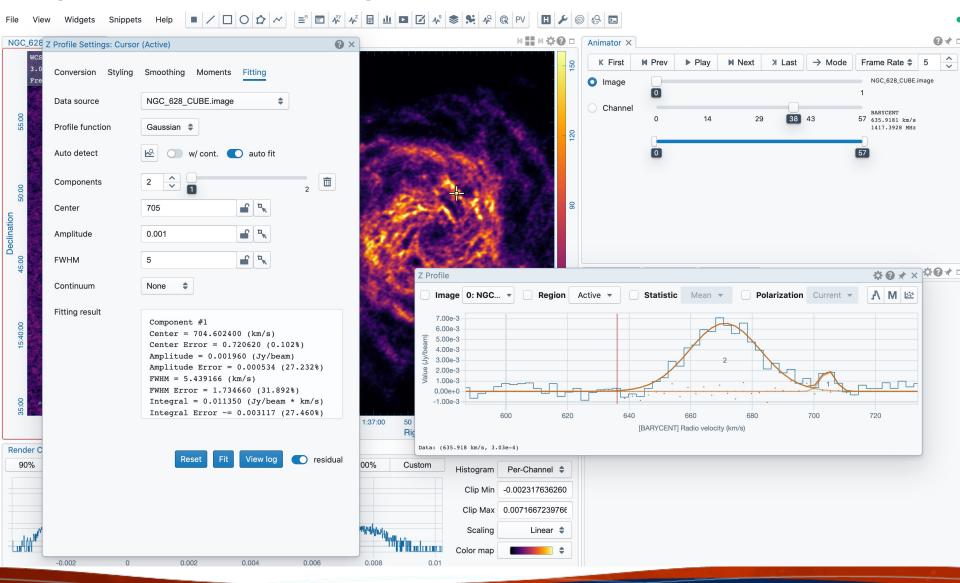
Spectral Line Fitting







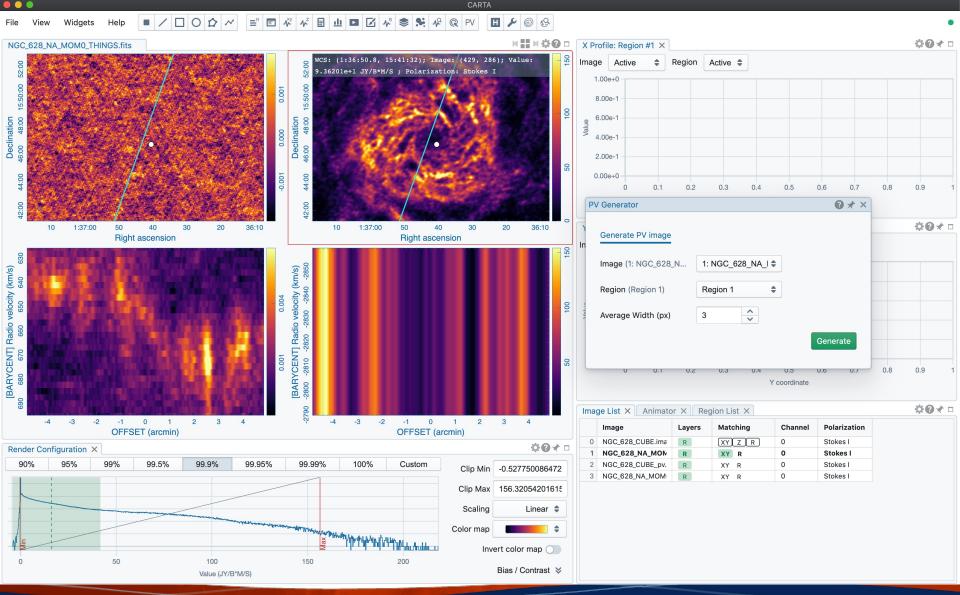
Spectral Line Fitting







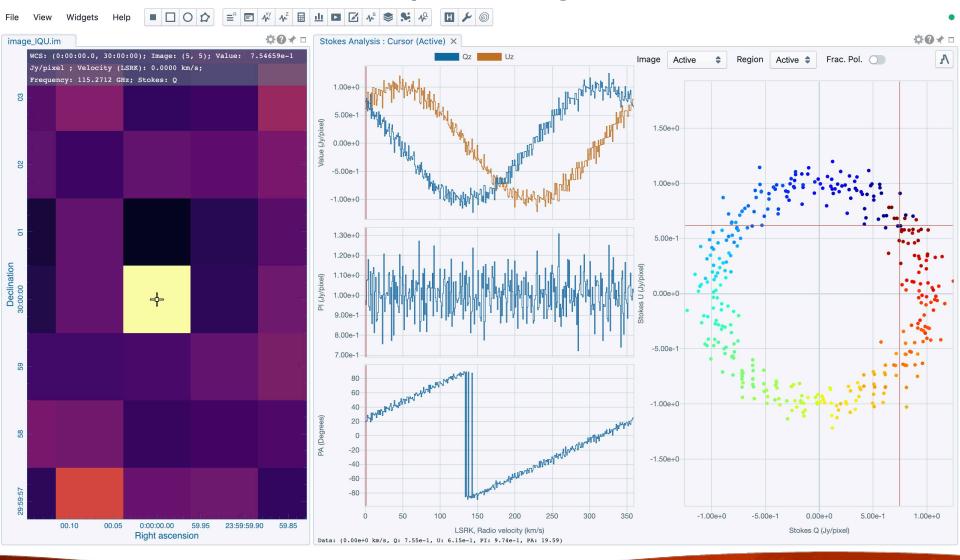
Position-Velocity



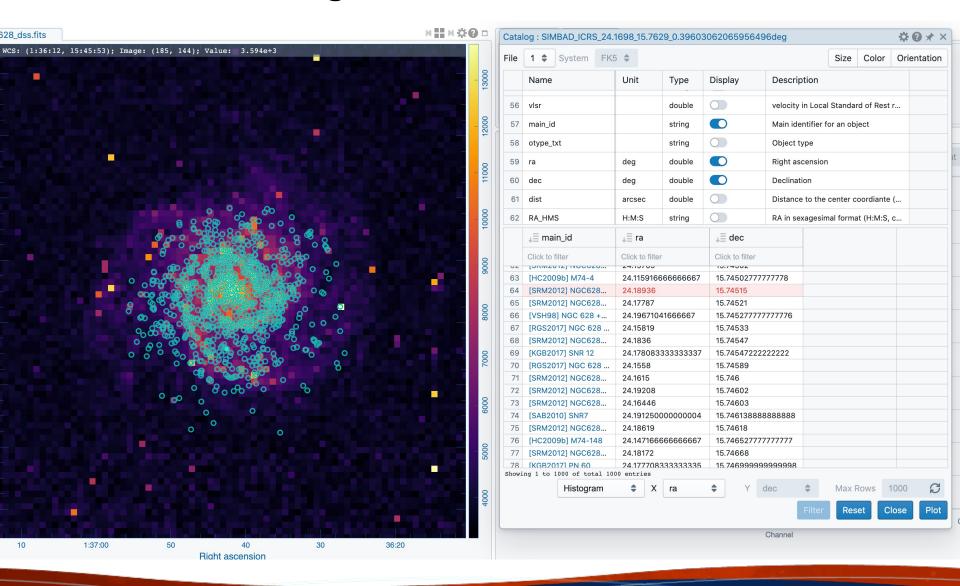




CARTA – Stokes Analysis Widget

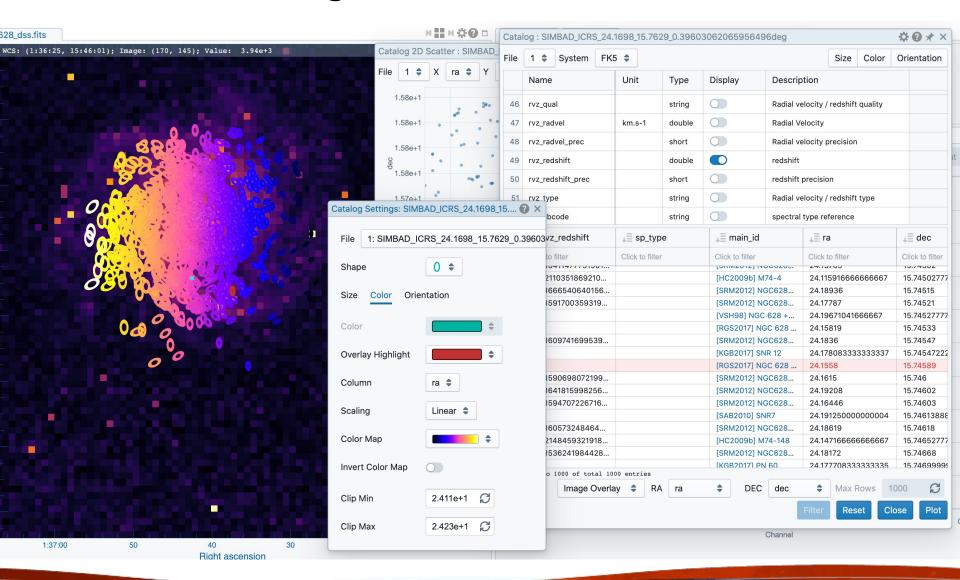






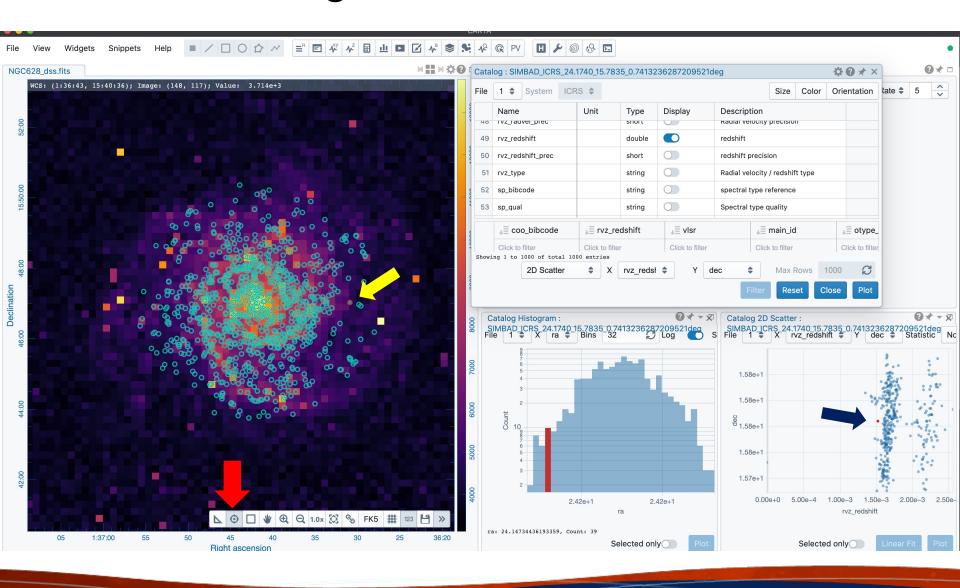






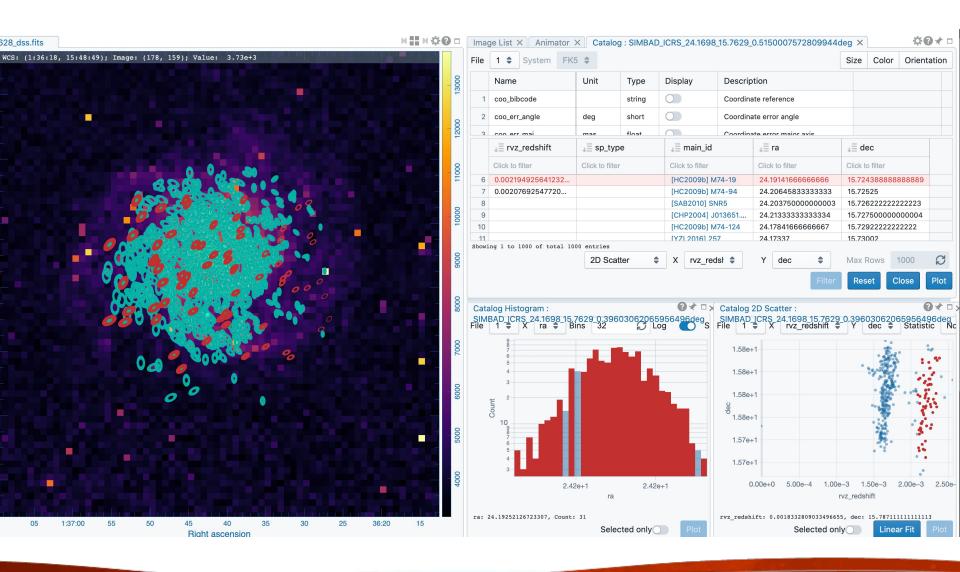








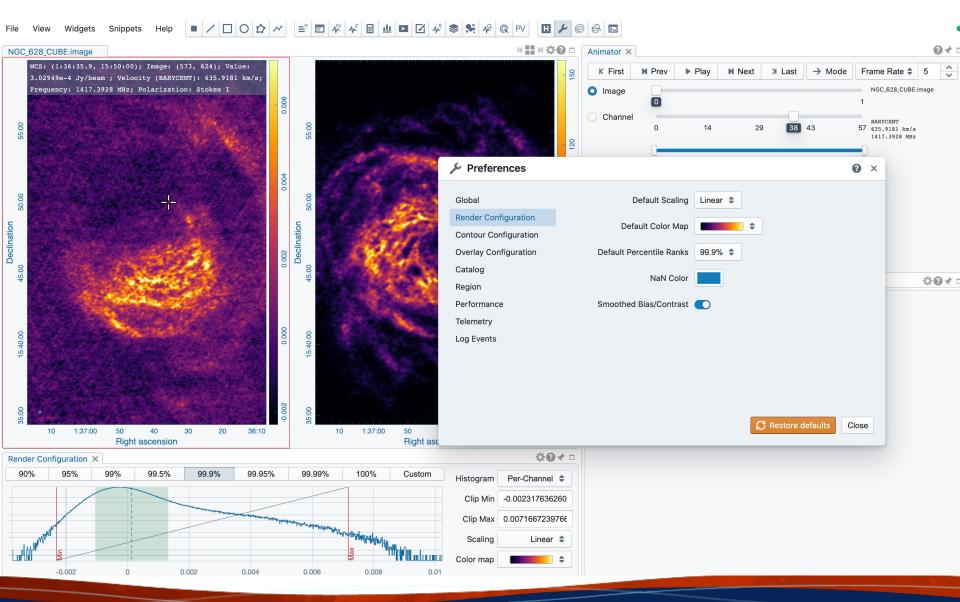








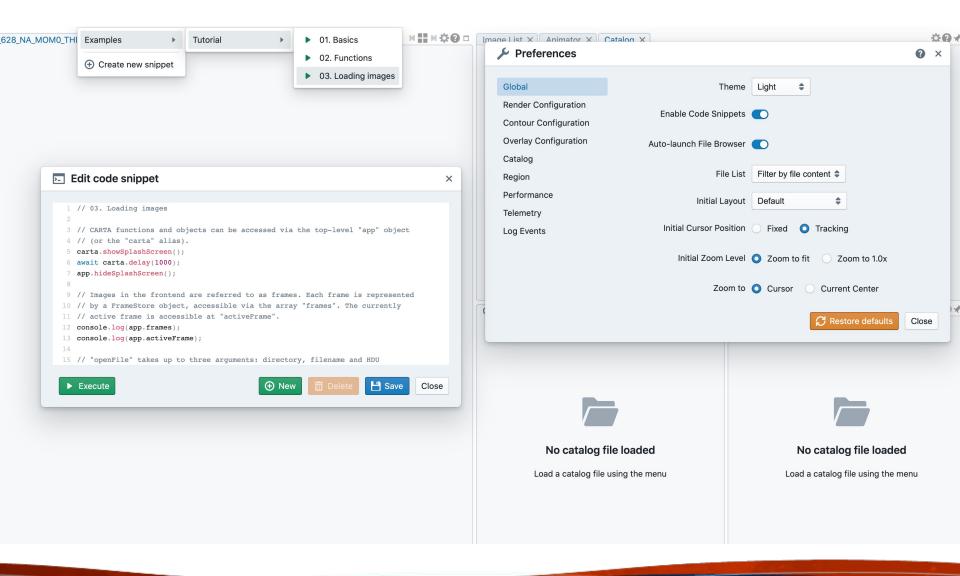
Preferences







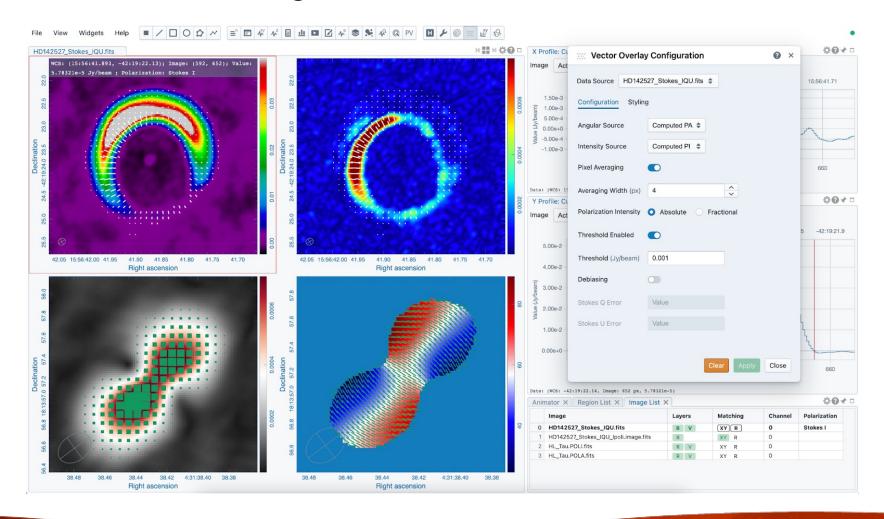
Python scripting in progress/Code snippet







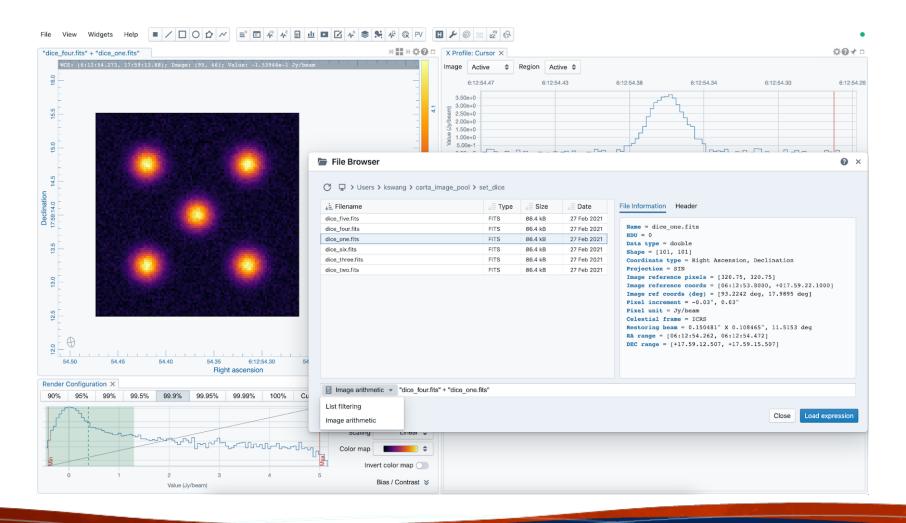
Vector field rendering







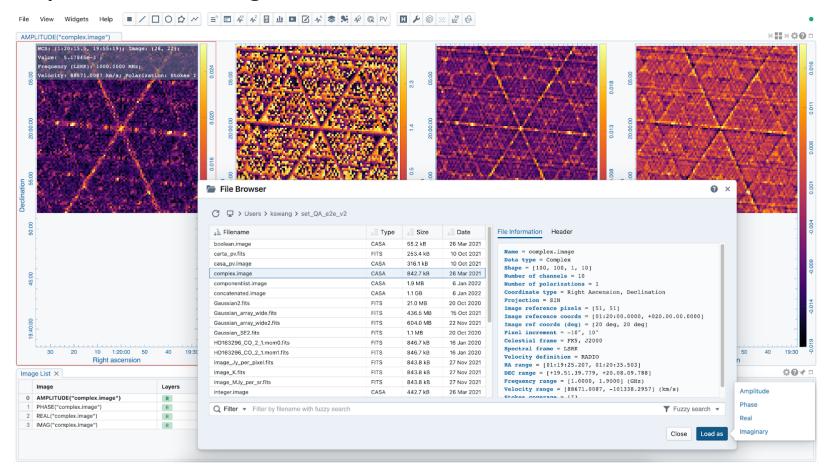
LEL image loading (mathematical expressions)







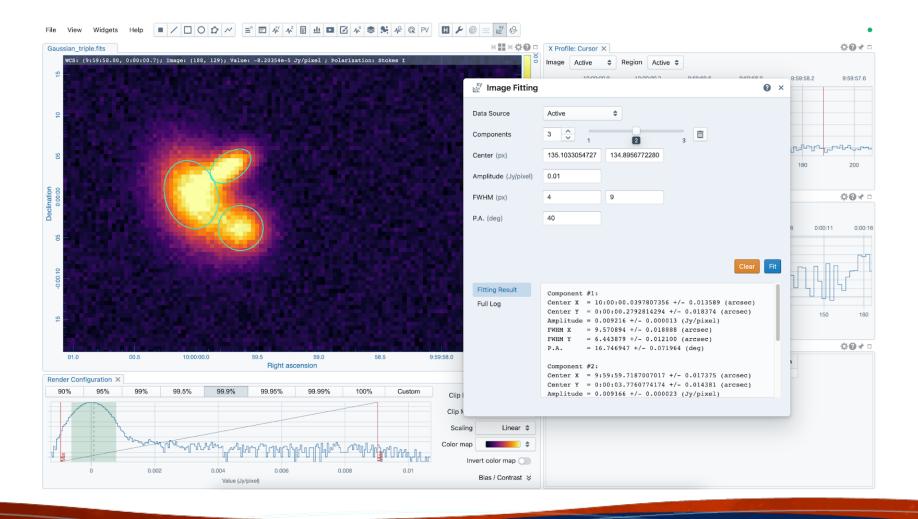
Complex-valued images







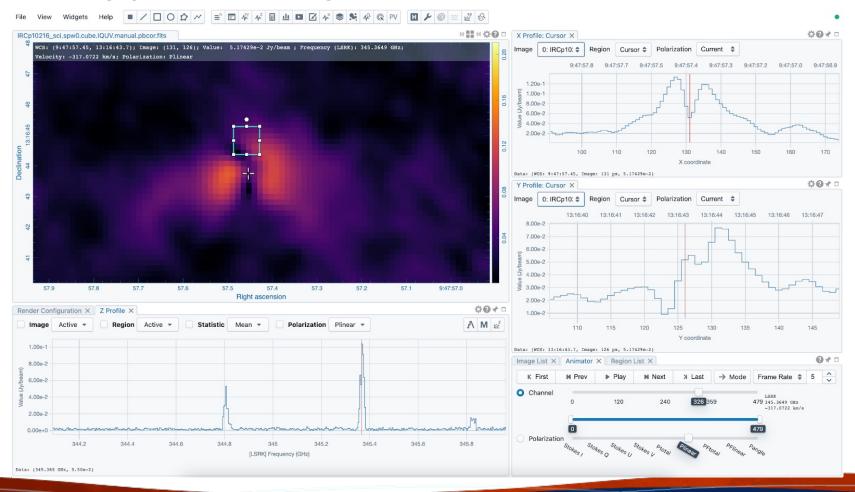
2D Gaussian Fitting







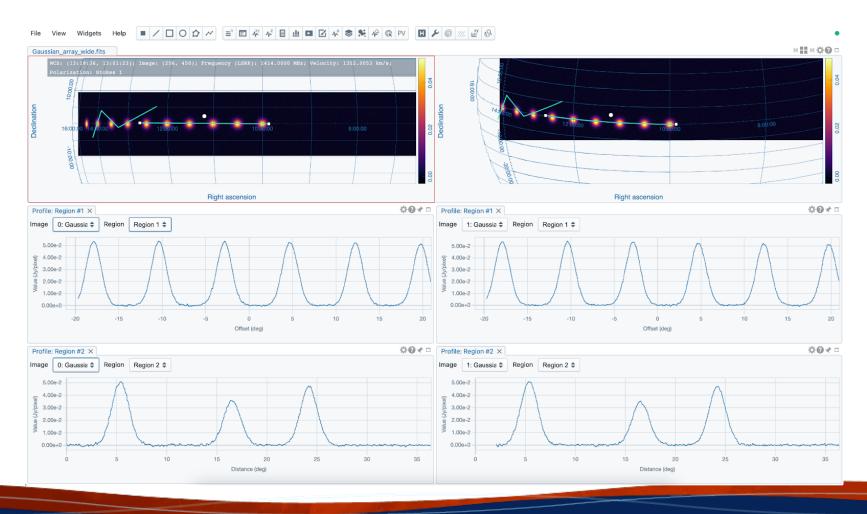
Calculation of polarization quantities (like linear polarization intensity, polarization angle from Stokes IQUV cube



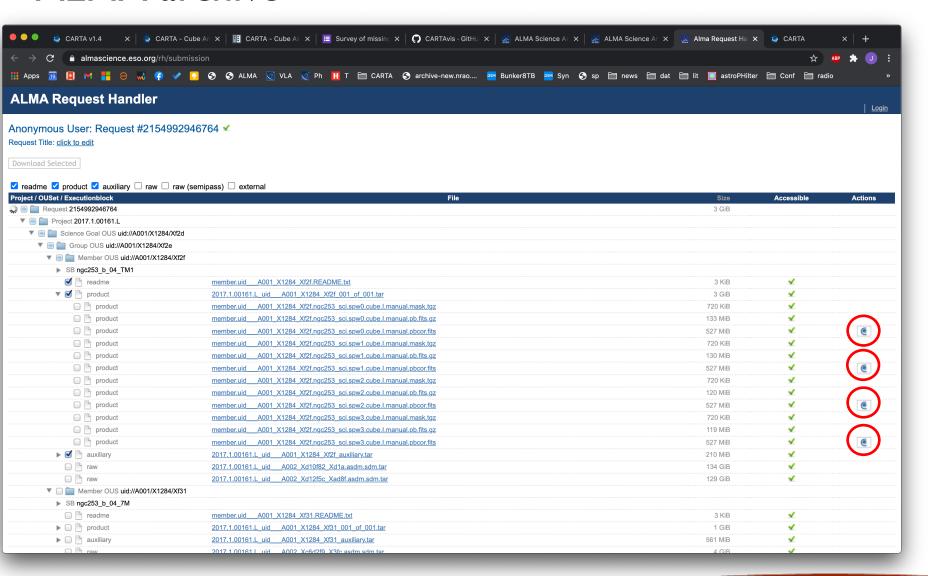




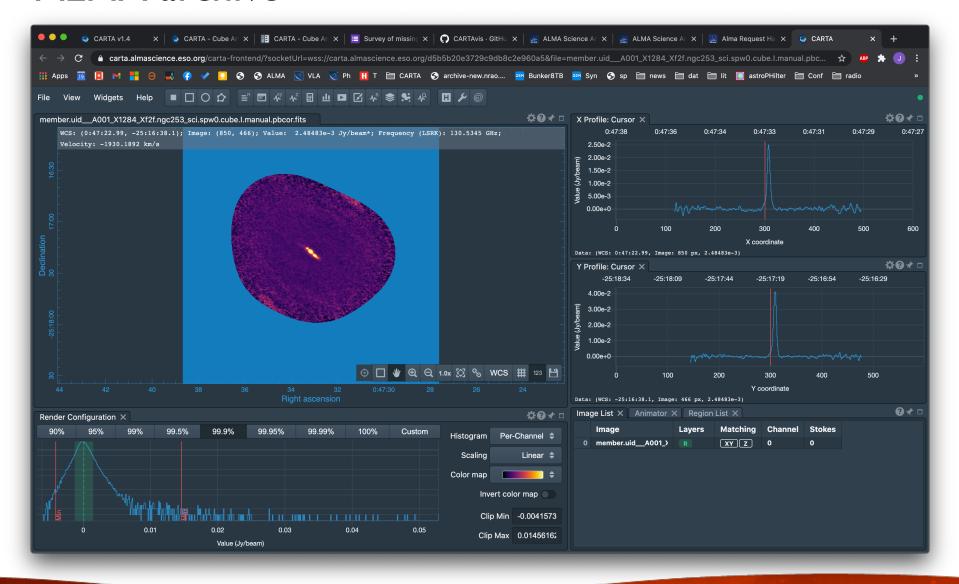
Line and Polyline spatial profiles



ALMA archive



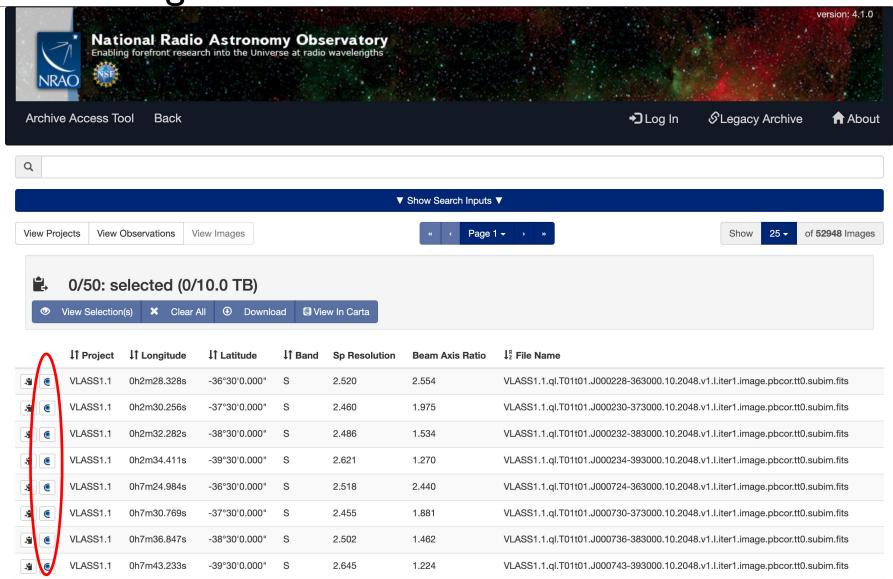
ALMA archive







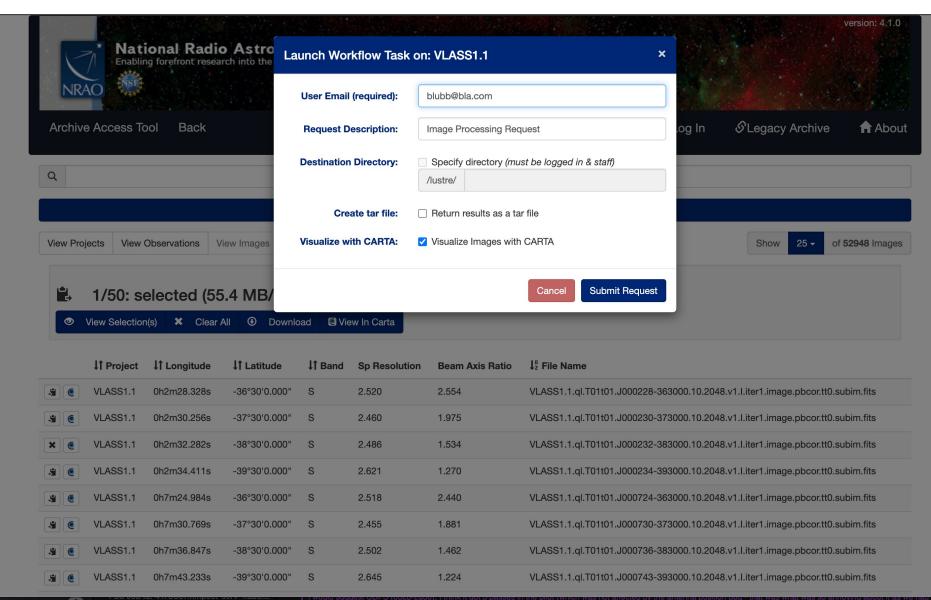
SRDP image archive



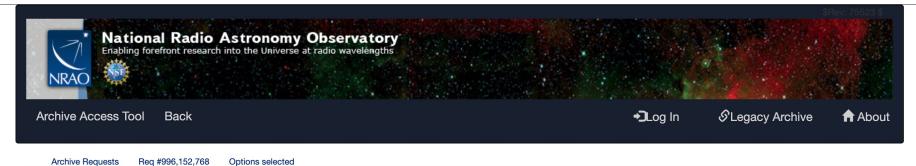




SRDP image archive



SRDP archive



Request #996152768 by Anonymous User *

Image Processing Request

- Initializing request....

Requested Projects / OUSets / Executionblocks

Project / OUSet / Executionblock File Size

Please wait; requested datasets list under construction....

Data entities 1-1 of 1

Staff | Policies | Diversity



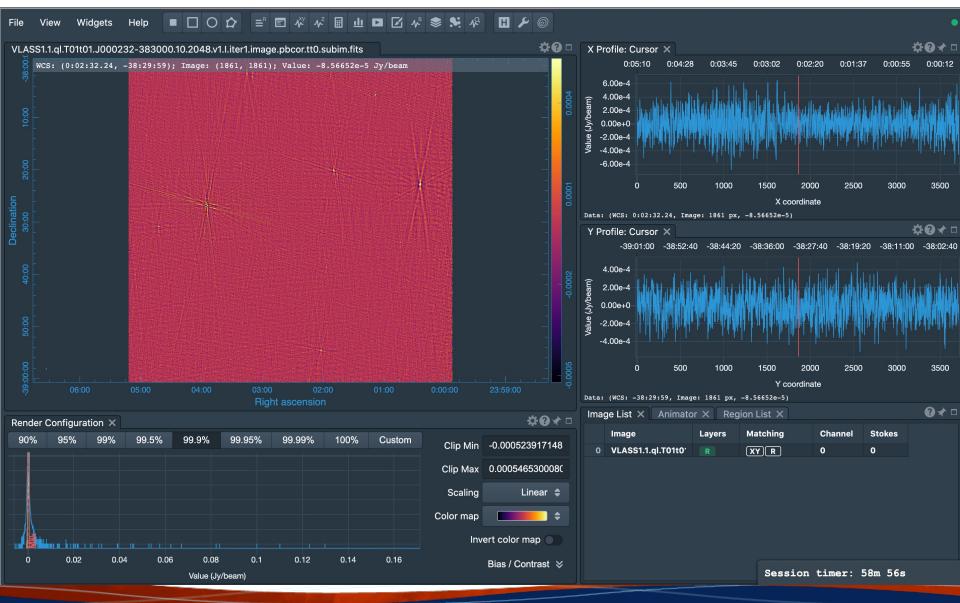


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SRDP archive



CARTA

Future development:

- Channel map view
- Position-velocity map generator in progress
- Collaborative tools (server) developing the science and use cases
- Volume (3D) rendering
- Improved Profile, histogram, and image fitting tools
- Scripting interface with Python3 (ongoing)
- Three-color (RGB) blender
- Ultra-efficient HDF5-IDIA format
- Source finder
- VO support in progress
- Publication quality export → scripting and high-res png
- Dynamic pV cuts
- Transposed cubes
- Partial image cube loading
- Image smoothing
- Collaboration tools
- VR integration (IDaVie)





CARTA

- CARTA is the new visualization tool, actively developed for radio images (but may be used for any fits image [cube]). It replaces the CASAviewer that is not supported anymore.
- Performance and architecture of CARTA are ideal for displaying large images hosted locally (VLA, ALMA, ...) or remotely (SKA, ngVLA, VLASS, ...)
- A few CASA viewer features (like cube rotation, source finding) are not implemented in CARTA yet and are now prioritized against other, new features.
- CARTA is integrated in the ALMA and NRAO/SRDP archives
- For questions, comments, suggestions, please contact the CARTA helpdesk support@carta.freshdesk.com
- CARTA homepage: cartavis.org





www.nrao.edu science.nrao.edu public.nrao.edu

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