



Chemical Name: Sulfuric acid

Manufacturer: Fisher Chemicals

Container size: 500ml

Location: VLA

Disposal: Place empty container in trash. Give partial or full container to safety officer.



Fisher Scientific

Part of Thermo Fisher Scientific

Material Safety Data Sheet

Creation Date 12-Nov-2010

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Revision Number 1

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Name	Sulfuric acid, 73-98%
Cat No.	A298-212; A298N119; A300-212; A300-225LB; A300-500; A300-612GAL; A300-700LB; A300C212; A300C212LC; A300P500; A300S212; A300S500; A300SI212; A468-1; A468-2; A468-250; A468-500; A484-212; SA174-4; SA174-212; SA176-4; SA196-500
Synonyms	Hydrogen sulfate; Vitriol brown oil; Oil of vitriol (Technical/Certified ACS Plus/Optima/NF/FCC/for Babcock Milk Test/Gerber/37N/Certified)
Recommended Use	Laboratory chemicals
Company	Emergency Telephone Number
Fisher Scientific	CHEMTREC®, Inside the USA: 800-424-9300
One Reagent Lane	CHEMTREC®, Outside the USA: 703-527-3887
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410	
Tel: (201) 796-7100	

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

DANGER!

Emergency Overview

Causes severe burns by all exposure routes. May be fatal if inhaled. Reacts violently with water. Contact with combustible material may cause fire. Exposure to strong inorganic mists containing sulfuric acid may cause cancer by inhalation. Hygroscopic.

Appearance Clear, Colorless to brown

Physical State Liquid

odor odorless

Target Organs

Eyes, Skin, Respiratory system, Gastrointestinal tract (GI), Kidney, Teeth

Potential Health Effects

Acute Effects

Principle Routes of Exposure

Eyes

Causes severe burns. May cause blindness or permanent eye damage.

Skin

Causes severe burns. May be harmful in contact with skin.

Inhalation

Causes severe burns. May be fatal if inhaled.

Ingestion

Causes severe burns. May be harmful if swallowed.

Chronic Effects

May cause cancer by inhalation.. Experiments have shown reproductive toxicity effects on laboratory animals. May cause adverse kidney effects. Chronic exposure to corrosive fumes/gases may cause erosion of the teeth followed by jaw necrosis. Bronchial irritation with chronic cough and frequent attacks of pneumonia are common. Gastrointestinal disturbances may also be seen.

See Section 11 for additional Toxicological information.

Aggravated Medical Conditions No information available.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Haz/Non-haz

Component	CAS-No	Weight %
Sulfuric acid	7664-93-9	73 - 98
Water	7732-18-5	2 - 27

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Eye Contact

Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Immediate medical attention is required.

Skin Contact

Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Immediate medical attention is required.

Inhalation

Move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Do not use mouth-to-mouth resuscitation if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; induce artificial respiration with a respiratory medical device. Immediate medical attention is required.

Ingestion

Do not induce vomiting. Call a physician or Poison Control Center immediately.

Notes to Physician

Treat symptomatically.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

**Flash Point
Method**

Not applicable
No information available.

**Autoignition Temperature
Explosion Limits**

No information available.

**Upper
Lower**

No data available
No data available

Suitable Extinguishing Media

Substance is nonflammable; use agent most appropriate to extinguish surrounding fire..

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media

DO NOT USE WATER!

Hazardous Combustion Products

No information available.

**Sensitivity to mechanical impact
Sensitivity to static discharge**

No information available.
No information available.

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical

Reacts violently with water. May ignite combustibles (wood paper, oil, clothing, etc.). Contact with metals may evolve flammable gas.

Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

NFPA **Health 3** **Flammability 0** **Instability 2** **Physical hazards W**

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.

Environmental Precautions Should not be released into the environment.

Methods for Containment and Clean Up Soak up with inert absorbent material. Keep in suitable and closed containers for disposal.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling Use only under a chemical fume hood. Wear personal protective equipment. Do not breathe vapors or spray mist. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Do not ingest. Do not allow contact with water. Keep away from clothing and other combustible materials.

Storage Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep away from water. Corrosives area.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Engineering Measures Use only under a chemical fume hood. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Exposure Guidelines

Component	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Sulfuric acid	TWA: 0.2 mg/m ³	(Vacated) TWA: 1 mg/m ³	IDLH: 15 mg/m ³ TWA: 1 mg/m ³

Component	Quebec	Mexico OEL (TWA)	Ontario TWAEV
Sulfuric acid	TWA: 1 mg/m ³	TWA: 1 mg/m ³	TWA: 0.2 mg/m ³

NIOSH IDLH: *Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health*

Personal Protective Equipment

Eye/face Protection

Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166

Skin and body protection

Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure

Respiratory Protection

Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State	Liquid
Appearance	Clear, Colorless to brown
odor	odorless
Odor Threshold	No information available.
pH	0.3 (1N)
Vapor Pressure	< 0.001 mmHg @ 20 °C
Vapor Density	3.38 (Air = 1.0)
Viscosity	No information available.
Boiling Point/Range	290 - 338°C / 554 - 640.4°F
Melting Point/Range	10°C / 50°F
Decomposition temperature	340°C
Flash Point	Not applicable
Evaporation Rate	Slower than ether
Specific Gravity	1.84
Solubility	Soluble in water
log Pow	No data available
Molecular Weight	98.08
Molecular Formula	H ₂ SO ₄

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability	Reacts violently with water. Hygroscopic.
Conditions to Avoid	Incompatible products. Excess heat. Exposure to moist air or water. Combustible material.
Incompatible Materials	Water, Organic materials, Strong acids, Strong bases, Metals, Alcohols, Cyanides, Sulfides
Hazardous Decomposition Products	Sulfur oxides, Hydrogen
Hazardous Polymerization	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
Hazardous Reactions .	Contact with metals may evolve flammable hydrogen gas.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute Toxicity

Component Information

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Sulfuric acid	2140 mg/kg (Rat)	Not listed	347 ppm (Rat) 1 h 510 mg/m ³ (Rat) 2 h
Water	90 mL/kg (Rat)	Not listed	Not listed

Irritation Causes severe burns by all exposure routes

Toxicologically Synergistic Products No information available.

Chronic Toxicity

Carcinogenicity The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen. Exposure to strong inorganic mists containing sulfuric acid may cause cancer by inhalation.

Component	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA	Mexico
Sulfuric acid	A2	Group 1	Not listed	X	Not listed

ACGIH: (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)

- A1 - Known Human Carcinogen
- A2 - Suspected Human Carcinogen
- A3 - Animal Carcinogen

ACGIH: (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)

IARC: (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

- IARC: (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
- Group 1 - Carcinogenic to Humans
- Group 2A - Probably Carcinogenic to Humans
- Group 2B - Possibly Carcinogenic to Humans

Sensitization No information available.

Mutagenic Effects No information available.

Reproductive Effects Experiments have shown reproductive toxicity effects on laboratory animals.

Developmental Effects Developmental effects have occurred in experimental animals.

Teratogenicity No information available.

Other Adverse Effects See actual entry in RTECS for complete information.

Endocrine Disruptor Information No information available

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Do not empty into drains.

Component	Freshwater Algae	Freshwater Fish	Microtox	Water Flea
Sulfuric acid	Not listed	500 mg/L LC50 96 h	Not listed	EC50: 29 mg/L/24h

Persistence and Degradability No information available

Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation No information available

Mobility .

Component	log Pow
Water	-1.87

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Disposal Methods Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT

UN-No UN1830
Proper Shipping Name SULFURIC ACID
Hazard Class 8
Packing Group II

TDG

UN-No UN1830
Proper Shipping Name SULFURIC ACID
Hazard Class 8
Packing Group II

IATA

UN-No UN1830
Proper Shipping Name SULFURIC ACID
Hazard Class 8
Packing Group II

IMDG/IMO

UN-No UN1830
Proper Shipping Name SULFURIC ACID
Hazard Class 8
Packing Group II

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories

Component	TSCA	DSL	NDSL	EINECS	ELINCS	NLP	PICCS	ENCS	AICS	CHINA	KECL
Sulfuric acid	X	X	-	231-639-5	-		X	X	X	X	KE-32570 X
Water	X	X	-	231-791-2	-		X	-	X	X	X

Legend:

X - Listed

E - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(e) Consent order under TSCA.

F - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(f) Rule under TSCA.
 N - Indicates a polymeric substance containing no free-radical initiator in its inventory name but is considered to cover the designated polymer made with any free-radical initiator regardless of the amount used.
 P - Indicates a commenced PMN substance
 R - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 6 risk management rule under TSCA.
 S - Indicates a substance that is identified in a proposed or final Significant New Use Rule
 T - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 4 test rule under TSCA.
 XU - Indicates a substance exempt from reporting under the Inventory Update Rule, i.e. Partial Updating of the TSCA Inventory Data Base Production and Site Reports (40 CFR 710(B)).
 Y1 - Indicates an exempt polymer that has a number-average molecular weight of 1,000 or greater.
 Y2 - Indicates an exempt polymer that is a polyester and is made only from reactants included in a specified list of low concern reactants that comprises one of the eligibility criteria for the exemption rule.

U.S. Federal Regulations

TSCA 12(b) Not applicable

SARA 313

Component	CAS-No	Weight %	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Sulfuric acid	7664-93-9	73 - 98	1.0

SARA 311/312 Hazardous Categorization

Acute Health Hazard Yes
 Chronic Health Hazard Yes
 Fire Hazard No
 Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard No
 Reactive Hazard Yes

Clean Water Act

Component	CWA - Hazardous Substances	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants
Sulfuric acid	X	1000 lb	-	-

Clean Air Act

Not applicable

OSHA

Not applicable

CERCLA

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302)

Component	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA EHS RQs
Sulfuric acid	1000 lb	1000 lb

California Proposition 65

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

State Right-to-Know

Component	Massachusetts	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Illinois	Rhode Island
Sulfuric acid	X	X	X	X	X

U.S. Department of Transportation

Reportable Quantity (RQ): Y
DOT Marine Pollutant N
DOT Severe Marine Pollutant N

U.S. Department of Homeland Security

This product does not contain any DHS chemicals.

Other International Regulations

Mexico - Grade No information available

Canada

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR.

WHMIS Hazard Class

D1A Very toxic materials
E Corrosive material

**16. OTHER INFORMATION**

Prepared By Regulatory Affairs
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Revision Summary "****", and red text indicates revision

Disclaimer

The information provided on this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guide for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered as a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other material or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of MSDS