



EVLA Correlator New Connectivity Scheme Software Impact

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Outline

- How much additional work is required due to change in the correlator architecture ?
- Examples of the Baseline Board configuration (to illustrate the task of the Configuration Mapper software).
- Auto-correlation products.

Software Impact

- Station Board – minimal: upgrade Timing chip MAH (Module Access Handler) and GUI to handle setup of the crossbar switch in the Station Rack.
- Baseline Board – minimal : implement MAH and GUI for the re-timing FPGAs that implement input x-bar switch and phasing.
- CBE – minimal to none.
- CPCC – minimal. Overall, CPCC is simpler.
- MCCC / Configuration Mapper – major impact since connection scheme changed and new cross bar switches have been introduced.

Configuration Mapper

- Based on the subarray configuration which consists of the list of stations and baseband/subband/product specification Configuration Mapper derives configuration of:
 - Station Board filter banks and other Station Board FPGAs,
 - Cross-bar switch in the Station Rack that determines which subband is forwarded to which Baseline Board(s),
 - Cross-bar switch in re-timing FPGAs on the Baseline Board,
 - Recirculation Controllers (another cross-bar switch) and Correlator Chips.

Trading bandwidth for more spectral channels

- The new connection scheme is easier to comprehend:
 - each subband of each baseband is (nominally) assigned 2 Baseline Boards.
Note: In the old scheme, the same subband of all the basebands were correlated on the same chip.
 - If number of baseband pairs is less than 4 and/or number of subbands is less than 16, other subbands may use the “spare” Baseline Boards to produce more lags (spectral channels).

Products

- For 32 stations 2 Baseline Boards can obtain:
 - All cross correlation products for a single subband of a baseband pair.
 - Only half of auto-correlation products. It is possible to get :
 1. all products for 2 out of 4 stations (see next slide)

or

 2. one product for each station.
 - In this case the correlator architecture imposes another limitation: it is not possible to obtain auto-correlation products for the same polarization for all the stations; for a group of 4 stations being correlated on the same Correlator Chip, two auto-correlation products are for right and 2 for left polarized baseband.

For example for the configuration on the next slide it would be possible to get the following products: 1R*1R, 2L*2L, 3R*3R, 4L*4L

1 Subarray, 32 Stations, 4-bit Mode

1 Subarray, 32 stations: 2 Baseline Boards can produce all cross-correlation products and auto-correlation products for 16 stations.

1 st Baseline Board									2 nd Baseline Board														
2 3 4 1			6 7 8 5			10 11 12 9			14 15 16 13			18 19 20 17			22 23 24 21			26 27 28 25			30 31 32 29		
1	1*1	1*5	1*9	1*13	1*17	1*21	1*25	1*29	3	2*3	3*5	3*9	3*13	3*17	3*21	3*25	3*29						
2	1*2	1*6	1*10	1*14	1*18	1*22	1*26	1*30	4	2*4	3*6	3*10	3*14	3*18	3*22	3*26	3*30						
3	1*3	1*7	1*11	1*15	1*19	1*23	1*27	1*31	1	3*4	3*7	3*11	3*15	3*19	3*23	3*27	3*31						
4	1*4	1*8	1*12	1*16	1*20	1*24	1*28	1*32	2	4*4	3*8	3*12	3*16	3*20	3*24	3*28	3*32						
5	2*5	5*5	5*9	5*13	5*17	5*21	5*25	5*29	7	4*5	6*7	7*9	7*13	7*17	7*21	7*25	7*29						
6	2*6	5*6	5*10	5*14	5*18	5*22	5*26	5*30	8	4*6	6*8	7*10	7*14	7*18	7*22	7*26	7*30						
7	2*7	5*7	5*11	5*15	5*19	5*23	5*27	5*31	5	4*7	7*8	7*11	7*15	7*19	7*23	7*27	7*31						
8	2*8	5*8	5*12	5*16	5*20	5*24	5*28	5*32	6	4*8	8*8	7*12	7*16	7*20	7*24	7*28	7*32						
9	2*9	6*9	9*9	9*13	9*17	9*21	9*25	9*29	11	4*9	8*9	10*11	11*13	11*17	11*21	11*25	11*29						
10	2*10	6*10	9*10	9*14	9*18	9*22	9*26	9*30	12	4*10	8*10	10*12	11*14	11*18	11*22	11*26	11*30						
11	2*11	6*11	9*11	9*15	9*19	9*23	9*27	9*31	9	4*11	8*11	11*12	11*15	11*19	11*23	11*27	11*31						
12	2*12	6*12	9*12	9*16	9*20	9*24	9*28	9*32	10	4*12	8*12	12*12	11*16	11*20	11*24	11*28	11*32						
13	2*13	6*13	10*13	13*13	13*17	13*21	13*25	13*29	15	4*13	8*13	12*13	14*15	15*17	15*21	15*25	15*29						
14	2*14	6*14	10*14	13*14	13*18	13*22	13*26	13*30	16	4*14	8*14	12*14	14*16	15*18	15*22	15*26	15*30						
15	2*15	6*15	10*15	13*15	13*19	13*23	13*27	13*31	13	4*15	8*15	12*15	15*16	15*19	15*23	15*27	15*31						
16	2*16	6*16	10*16	13*16	13*20	13*24	13*28	13*32	14	4*15	8*16	12*16	16*16	15*20	15*24	15*28	15*32						
17	2*17	6*17	10*17	14*17	17*17	17*21	17*25	17*29	19	4*17	8*17	12*17	16*17	18*19	19*21	19*25	19*29						
18	2*18	6*18	10*18	14*18	17*18	17*22	17*26	17*30	20	4*18	8*18	12*18	16*18	18*20	19*22	19*26	19*30						
19	2*19	6*19	10*19	14*19	17*19	17*23	17*27	17*31	17	4*19	8*19	12*19	16*19	19*20	19*23	19*27	19*31						
20	2*20	6*20	10*20	14*20	17*20	17*24	17*28	17*32	18	4*20	8*20	12*20	16*20	20*20	19*24	19*28	19*32						
21	2*21	6*21	10*21	14*21	18*21	21*21	21*25	21*29	23	4*21	8*21	12*21	16*21	20*21	22*23	23*25	23*29						
22	2*22	6*22	10*22	14*22	18*22	21*22	21*26	21*30	24	4*22	8*22	12*22	16*22	20*22	22*24	23*26	23*30						
23	2*23	6*23	10*23	14*23	18*23	21*23	21*27	21*31	21	4*23	8*23	12*23	16*23	20*23	23*24	23*27	23*31						
24	2*24	6*24	10*24	14*24	18*24	21*24	21*28	21*32	22	4*24	8*24	12*24	16*24	20*24	24*24	23*28	23*32						
25	2*25	6*25	10*25	14*25	18*25	22*25	25*25	25*29	27	4*25	8*25	12*25	16*25	20*25	24*25	26*27	27*29						
26	2*26	6*26	10*26	14*26	18*26	22*26	25*26	25*30	28	4*26	8*26	12*26	16*26	20*26	24*26	26*28	27*30						
27	2*27	6*27	10*27	14*27	18*27	22*27	25*27	25*31	25	4*27	8*27	12*27	16*27	20*27	24*27	27*28	27*31						
28	2*28	6*28	10*28	14*28	18*28	22*28	25*28	25*32	26	4*28	8*28	12*28	16*28	20*28	24*28	28*28	27*32						
29	2*29	6*29	10*29	14*29	18*29	22*29	26*29	29*29	31	4*29	8*29	12*29	16*29	20*29	24*29	28*29	30*31						
30	2*30	6*30	10*30	14*30	18*30	22*30	26*30	29*30	32	4*30	8*30	12*30	16*30	20*30	24*30	28*30	30*32						
31	2*31	6*31	10*31	14*31	18*31	22*31	26*31	29*31	29	4*31	8*31	12*31	16*31	20*31	24*31	28*31	31*32						
32	2*32	6*32	10*32	14*32	18*32	22*32	26*32	29*32	30	4*32	8*32	12*32	16*32	20*32	24*32	28*32	32*32						

Correlator Chip: X and Y inputs are from the same group of 4 stations
 Correlator Chip: input from stations 1,2,3,4 and 5,6,7,8

1 Subarray, 16 Stations, 7-bit Mode

1 Subarray, 16 stations, 7-bit correlation: All cross-correlation products and auto-correlation for each 7-bit input.

1st Baseline Board

	1 2	3 4	5 6	7 8	9 10	11 12	13 14	15 16
1	1L*1L 1L*2R	1R*3R 1R*3L	1R*5R 1R*5L	1R*7R 1R*7L	1R*9R 1R*9L	1R*11R 1R*11L	1R*13R 1R*13L	1R*15R 1R*15L
2	1L*2L 1R*1R	1R*4R 1R*4L	1R*6R 1R*6L	1R*8R 1R*8L	1R*10R 1R*10L	1R*12R 1R*12L	1R*14R 1R*14L	1R*16R 1R*16L
3	1L*3R 1L*3L	3L*3L 3L*4R	3R*5R 3R*5L	3R*7R 3R*7L	3R*9R 3R*9L	3R*11R 3R*11L	3R*13R 3R*13L	3R*15R 3R*15L
4	1L*4R 1L*4L	3L*4L 3R*3R	3R*6R 3R*6L	3R*8R 3R*8L	3R*10R 3R*10L	3R*12R 3R*12L	3R*14R 3R*14L	3R*16R 3R*16L
5	1L*5R 1L*5L	3L*5R 3L*5L	5L*5L 5L*6R	5R*7R 5R*7L	5R*9R 5R*9L	5R*11R 5R*11L	5R*13R 5R*13L	5R*15R 5R*15L
6	1L*6R 1L*6L	3L*6R 3L*6L	5L*6L 5R*5R	5R*8R 5R*8L	5R*10R 5R*10L	5R*12R 5R*12L	5R*14R 5R*14L	5R*16R 5R*16L
7	1L*7R 1L*7L	3L*7R 3L*7L	5L*7R 5L*7L	7L*7L 7L*8R	7R*9R 7R*9L	7R*11R 7R*11L	7R*13R 7R*13L	7R*15R 7R*15L
8	1L*8R 1L*8L	3L*8R 3L*8L	5L*8R 5L*8L	7L*8L 7R*7R	7R*10R 7R*10L	7R*12R 7R*12L	7R*14R 7R*14L	7R*16R 7R*16L
9	1L*9R 1L*9L	3L*9R 3L*9L	5L*9R 5L*9L	7L*9R 7L*9L	9L*9L 9L*10R	9R*11R 9R*11L	9R*13R 9R*13L	9R*15R 9R*15L
10	1L*10R 1L*10L	3L*10R 3L*10L	5L*10R 5L*10L	7L*10R 7L*10L	9L*10L 9R*9R	9R*12R 9R*12L	9R*14R 9R*14L	9R*16R 9R*16L
11	1L*11R 1L*11L	3L*11R 3L*11L	5L*11R 5L*11L	7L*11R 7L*11L	9L*11R 9L*11L	11L*11L 11L*12R	11R*13R 11R*13L	11R*15R 11R*15L
12	1L*12R 1L*12L	3L*12R 3L*12L	5L*12R 5L*12L	7L*12R 7L*12L	9L*12R 9L*12L	11L*12L 11R*11R	11R*14R 11R*14L	11R*16R 11R*16L
13	1L*13R 1L*13L	3L*13R 3L*13L	5L*13R 5L*13L	7L*13R 7L*13L	9L*13R 9L*13L	11L*13R 11L*13L	13L*13L 13L*14R	13R*15R 13R*15L
14	1L*14R 1L*14L	3L*14R 3L*14L	5L*14R 5L*14L	7L*14R 7L*14L	9L*14R 9L*14L	11L*14R 11L*14L	13L*14L 13R*13R	13R*16R 13R*16L
15	1L*15R 1L*15L	3L*15R 3L*15L	5L*15R 5L*15L	7L*15R 7L*15L	9L*15R 9L*15L	11L*15R 11L*15L	13L*15R 13L*15L	15L*15L 15L*16R
16	1L*16R 1L*16L	3L*16R 3L*16L	5L*16R 5L*16L	7L*16R 7L*16L	9L*16R 9L*16L	11L*16R 11L*16L	13L*16R 13L*16L	15L*16L 15R*15R

2nd Baseline Board

	1 2	3 4	5 6	7 8	9 10	11 12	13 14	15 16
1	2L*2L 1R*2R	2R*3R 2R*3L	2R*5R 2R*5L	2R*7R 2R*7L	2R*9R 2R*9L	2R*11R 2R*11L	2R*13R 2R*13L	2R*15R 2R*15L
2	1R*2L 2R*2R	2R*4R 2R*4L	2R*6R 2R*6L	2R*8R 2R*8L	2R*10R 2R*10L	2R*12R 2R*12L	2R*14R 2R*14L	2R*16R 2R*16L
3	2L*3R 2L*3L	4L*4L 3R*4R	4R*5R 4R*5L	4R*7R 4R*7L	4R*9R 4R*9L	4R*11R 4R*11L	4R*13R 4R*13L	4R*15R 4R*15L
4	2L*4R 2L*4L	3R*4L 4R*4R	4R*6R 4R*6L	4R*8R 4R*8L	4R*10R 4R*10L	4R*12R 4R*12L	4R*14R 4R*14L	4R*16R 4R*16L
5	2L*5R 2L*5L	4L*5R 4L*5L	6L*6L 5R*6R	6R*7R 6R*7L	6R*9R 6R*9L	6R*11R 6R*11L	6R*13R 6R*13L	6R*15R 6R*15L
6	2L*6R 2L*6L	4L*6R 4L*6L	5R*6L 6R*6R	6R*8R 6R*8L	6R*10R 6R*10L	6R*12R 6R*12L	6R*14R 6R*14L	6R*16R 6R*16L
7	2L*7R 2L*7L	4L*7R 4L*7L	6L*7R 6L*7L	8L*8L 7R*8R	8R*9R 8R*9L	8R*11R 8R*11L	8R*13R 8R*13L	8R*15R 8R*15L
8	2L*8R 2L*8L	4L*8R 4L*8L	6L*8R 6L*8L	7R*8L 8R*8R	8R*10R 8R*10L	8R*12R 8R*12L	8R*14R 8R*14L	8R*16R 8R*16L
9	2L*9R 2L*9L	4L*9R 4L*9L	6L*9R 6L*9L	8L*9R 8L*9L	10L*10L 9R*10R	10R*11R 10R*11L	10R*13R 10R*13L	10R*15R 10R*15L
10	2L*10R 2L*10L	4L*10R 4L*10L	6L*10R 6L*10L	8L*10R 8L*10L	9R*10L 10R*10R	10R*12R 10R*12L	10R*14R 10R*14L	10R*16R 10R*16L
11	2L*11R 2L*11L	4L*11R 4L*11L	6L*11R 6L*11L	8L*11R 8L*11L	10L*11R 10L*11L	12L*12L 11R*12R	12R*13R 12R*13L	12R*15R 12R*15L
12	2L*12R 2L*12L	4L*12R 4L*12L	6L*12R 6L*12L	8L*12R 8L*12L	10L*12R 10L*12L	11R*12L 12R*12R	12R*14R 12R*14L	12R*16R 12R*16L
13	2L*13R 2L*13L	4L*13R 4L*13L	6L*13R 6L*13L	8L*13R 8L*13L	10L*13R 10L*13L	12L*13R 12L*13L	14L*14L 13R*14R	14R*15R 14R*15L
14	2L*14R 2L*14L	4L*14R 4L*14L	6L*14R 6L*14L	8L*14R 8L*14L	10L*14R 10L*14L	12L*14R 12L*14L	13R*14L 14R*14R	14R*16R 14R*16L
15	2L*15R 2L*15L	4L*15R 4L*15L	6L*15R 6L*15L	8L*15R 8L*15L	10L*15R 10L*15L	12L*15R 12L*15L	14L*15R 14L*15L	16L*16L 15R*16R
16	2L*16R 2L*16L	4L*16R 4L*16L	6L*16R 6L*16L	8L*16R 8L*16L	10L*16R 10L*16L	12L*16R 12L*16L	14L*16R 14L*16L	15R*16L 16R*16R

- Correlator Chip: X and Y inputs are from the same stations
- Correlator Chip: input from stations 1,2,3 and 4

Time-Multiplexing Auto-Correlations

The configuration of the Correlator Chips on the diagonal, could be periodically changed, so that auto-correlations are obtained for all the stations over time.

- Method 1- all products for 2 stations:
 - The change in configuration would affect at least one more product on the same Correlator Chip, since auto-correlation products 1×1 and 2×2 can not be obtained on the same CCQ.
- Method 2 – one product per station:
 - The same CCQ could be periodically re-configured, so that all the auto-correlations products for all the stations, without affecting other CCQs (cross-correlation products).

1 Subarray, 28 Stations, 4-bit Mode

1 Subarray, 28 stations: 2 Baseline Boards can produce all cross-correlation products and auto-correlation products for 22 stations.

1st Baseline Board

	2 3 4 1	6 7 8 5	10 11 12 9	14 15 16 13	18 19 20 17	22 23 24 21	26 27 28 25	2 3 6 7
1	1*1	1*5	1*9	1*13	1*17	1*21	1*25	
2	1*2	1*6	1*10	1*14	1*18	1*22	1*26	
3	1*3	1*7	1*11	1*15	1*19	1*23	1*27	
4	1*4	1*8	1*12	1*16	1*20	1*24	1*28	
5	2*5	5*5	5*9	5*13	5*17	5*21	5*25	
6	2*6	5*6	5*10	5*14	5*18	5*22	5*26	
7	2*7	5*7	5*11	5*15	5*19	5*23	5*27	
8	2*8	5*8	5*12	5*16	5*20	5*24	5*28	
9	2*9	6*9	9*9	9*13	9*17	9*21	9*25	
10	2*10	6*10	9*10	9*14	9*18	9*22	9*26	
11	2*11	6*11	9*11	9*15	9*19	9*23	9*27	
12	2*12	6*12	9*12	9*16	9*20	9*24	9*28	
13	2*13	6*13	10*13	13*13	13*17	13*21	13*25	
14	2*14	6*14	10*14	13*14	13*18	13*22	13*26	
15	2*15	6*15	10*15	13*15	13*19	13*23	13*27	
16	2*16	6*16	10*16	13*16	13*20	13*24	13*28	
17	2*17	6*17	10*17	14*17	17*17	17*21	17*25	
18	2*18	6*18	10*18	14*18	17*18	17*22	17*26	
19	2*19	6*19	10*19	14*19	17*19	17*23	17*27	
20	2*20	6*20	10*20	14*20	17*20	17*24	17*28	
21	2*21	6*21	10*21	14*21	18*21	21*21	21*25	
22	2*22	6*22	10*22	14*22	18*22	21*22	21*26	
23	2*23	6*23	10*23	14*23	18*23	21*23	21*27	
24	2*24	6*24	10*24	14*24	18*24	21*24	21*28	
25	2*25	6*25	10*25	14*25	18*25	22*25	25*25	
26	2*26	6*26	10*26	14*26	18*26	22*26	25*26	
27	2*27	6*27	10*27	14*27	18*27	22*27	25*27	
28	2*28	6*28	10*28	14*28	18*28	22*28	25*28	
2								2*2
3								3*3
6								6*6
7								7*7

2nd Baseline Board

	4 1 2 3	8 5 6 7	12 9 10 11	16 13 14 15	20 17 18 19	24 21 22 23	28 25 26 27	10 11 14 15
3	2*3	3*5	3*9	3*13	3*17	3*21	3*25	
4	2*4	3*6	3*10	3*14	3*18	3*22	3*26	
1	3*4	3*7	3*11	3*15	3*19	3*23	3*27	
2	4*4	3*8	3*12	3*16	3*20	3*24	3*28	
7	4*5	6*7	7*9	7*13	7*17	7*21	7*25	
8	4*6	6*8	7*10	7*14	7*18	7*22	7*26	
5	4*7	7*8	7*11	7*15	7*19	7*23	7*27	
6	4*8	8*8	7*12	7*16	7*20	7*24	7*28	
11	4*9	8*9	10*11	11*13	11*17	11*21	11*25	
12	4*10	8*10	10*12	11*14	11*18	11*22	11*26	
9	4*11	8*11	11*12	11*15	11*19	11*23	11*27	
10	4*12	8*12	12*12	11*16	11*20	11*24	11*28	
15	4*13	8*13	12*13	14*15	15*17	15*21	15*25	
16	4*14	8*14	12*14	14*16	15*18	15*22	15*26	
13	4*15	8*15	12*15	15*16	15*19	15*23	15*27	
14	4*15	8*16	12*16	16*16	15*20	15*24	15*28	
19	4*17	8*17	12*17	16*17	18*19	19*21	19*25	
20	4*18	8*18	12*18	16*18	18*20	19*22	19*26	
17	4*19	8*19	12*19	16*19	19*20	19*23	19*27	
18	4*20	8*20	12*20	16*20	20*20	19*24	19*28	
23	4*21	8*21	12*21	16*21	20*21	22*23	23*25	
24	4*22	8*22	12*22	16*22	20*22	22*24	23*26	
21	4*23	8*23	12*23	16*23	20*23	23*24	23*27	
22	4*24	8*24	12*24	16*24	20*24	24*24	23*28	
27	4*25	8*25	12*25	16*25	20*25	24*25	26*27	
28	4*26	8*26	12*26	16*26	20*26	24*26	26*28	
25	4*27	8*27	12*27	16*27	20*27	24*27	27*28	
26	4*28	8*28	12*28	16*28	20*28	24*28	28*28	
10								10*10
11								11*11
14								14*14
15								15*15

- Correlator Chip: X and Y inputs are from the same group of 4 stations
- Correlator Chip: input from stations 1,2,3,4 and 5,6,7,8

3 Subarrays - product dumps are harmonically related to the same minimum hardware integration time.

Black: 1 - 10 (10 stations): all cross and auto correlations

Blue: 11 - 19 (9 stations): all cross and auto correlations

Red: 20 - 27 (8 stations): all cross and auto correlations

1st Baseline Board

	2 3 4 1	6 7 8 5	10 11 12 9	14 15 16 13	18 19	20 17	22 23 24 21	26 27 25 22	2 3 6 7
1	1*1	1*5	1*9						
2	1*2	1*6	1*10						
3	1*3	1*7							
4	1*4	1*8							
5	2*5	5*5	5*9						
6	2*6	5*6	5*10						
7	2*7	5*7							
8	2*8	5*8							
9	2*9	6*9	9*9						
11	2*10	6*10	9*10						
12			10*10						
10									
13				13*13	13*17				
14				13*14	13*18				
15				13*15	13*19				
16				13*16					
17				14*17	17*17				
18				14*18	17*18				
19				14*19	17*19				
20					18*18				
21						21*21	21*25		
22						21*22	21*26		
23						21*23	21*27		
24						21*24			
25						22*25	25*25		
26						22*26	25*26		
27						22*27	25*27		
22						22*22			
2								2*2	
3								3*3	
6								6*6	
7								7*7	

2nd Baseline Board

	4 1 2 3	8 5 6 7	12 9 10 11	16 13 14 15	20 17 18 19	24 21 22 23	26 25 19 27	14 15
3	2*3	3*5	3*9					
4	2*4	3*6	3*10					
1	3*4	3*7						
2	4*4	3*8						
7	4*5	6*7	7*9					
8	4*6	6*8	7*10					
5	4*7	7*8						
6	4*8	8*8						
11	4*9	8*9	11*11	11*13	11*17			
9	4*10	8*10	11*12	11*14	11*18			
10			12*12	11*15	11*19			
12			11*16					
15			12*13	14*15	15*17			
16			12*14	14*16	15*18			
13			12*15	15*16	15*19			
14			12*16	16*16				
19			12*17	16*17	18*19			
20			12*18	16*18	19*19			
17			12*19	16*19	20*20			
18								
23					20*21	22*23	23*25	
24					20*22	22*24	23*26	
21					20*23	23*24	23*27	
22					20*24	24*24		
26					20*25	24*25	26*26	
25					20*26	24*26	26*27	
23					20*27	24*27	27*27	
27							23*23	
14								14*14
15								15*15

Summary

- For the new configuration scheme the greatest challenge is to arrange the Baseline Board input data streams to maximize the number of products.
- The software may be gradually improved to allow more complex configurations.
- In spite of some challenges, the new configuration allows for better structured configuration mapping code.
- The overall software impact is not significant.